Well Testing For G&G guys (and gals)

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Santos, Adelaide

What is Well Test Interpretation?

- Looking at squiggly lines in pressure and/or rate data to divine what's happening in the completion and/or reservoir
- A science?
- A religion?
- Both?

- Maybe it's just a tool to aid in understanding the well/reservoir?

Well Testers Agree (Usually) On

- Skin
- Perm (kh)

- The model we used for the analysis is right until we're proven wrong
  - If wrong, blame the data
  - If data's good, blame fluid and/or rock properties

- We're always right→You need to change Your model

What is Permeability?

- The ability of the rock to flow fluids
- A measure of the cross-sectional area of the connected pores in a rock.
- Permeability is a variable. It can change!
- It allows you to calculate what your well SHOULD be producing.

What is Skin?

- A reduction in POTENTIAL flowrate caused by ANYTHING, aka an additional resistance, or pressure drop, to overcome.
  - Damage
  - Non-Darcy effects
  - Partial perforation
  - Plugging
- Just a Fudge factor extra pressure drop in the near wellbore region.

What is Damage?

- Reduction in POTENTIAL flowrate caused by reservoir or foreign material.
  - Drilling mud
  - Plugging with fines
  - Clay swelling
  - Compaction
  - Perforation damage
- Damage can be reduced!

Common Terms
(and what they really mean)

- Wellbore Storage :
  - Something at the beginning of the test that I don't understand and can't explain – err, if I stimulate a well & improve the completion, I change the Wellbore Storage without changing the volume of the well bore…but, no one's going to ask…

- Non-Uniqueness:
  - Something at the end of the test that I don't understand and can't explain – err, there's a good chance that I'm wrong but can't admit it…just too many unknowns & not enough equations…what's a fancy word I can use for this so I'm still the smartest person in the room (be sure to pat self on back)?

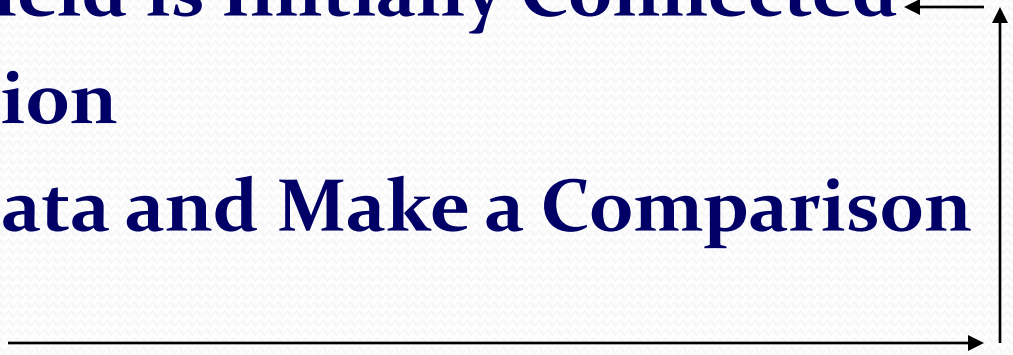
More Terms…

- Condensate Banking:
  - Something in the middle of the test that looks like liquid dropped below the downhole gauge…Oh, crap! I rented them the gauge & they're going to do the "blame the gauge" trick…hmmm, it IS a gas condensate well…
- Phase Re-segregation:
  - Well…that's weird…what can I call that?
- Smoothed Data:
  - I couldn't get a model to match it, so I "fixed" the data

State of the Art

What We Do Now

- Set Capillary Entry Pressure to Zero
- Derive Diffusion Equation
- Guess a Fixed Reservoir Boundary
- Assume Flow Field is Initially Connected
- Compute Solution
- Smooth Real Data and Make a Comparison
- Guess Again



A Bit of Controversy:

ISN'T LOOKING AT THE MAP FIRST…Just…

CHEATING?

Does Blind Mapping Increase the Validity of the Model?

What if…

- Instead of performing mathematical manipulation with the data and pre-setting the boundaries, we:
  - Apply Thermodynamic Constraints (1^{st} & 2^{nd} Law)
  - Include the Higher Order Terms in the Diffusivity Eqn
  - Include the Concept of Threshold Pressure (pressure drop required to initiate flow from a pore)
  - Treat the System Like a Mass Transfer/Energy Dissipation Process

R&D Session: Blind Energy Map

(After Many Beers…)

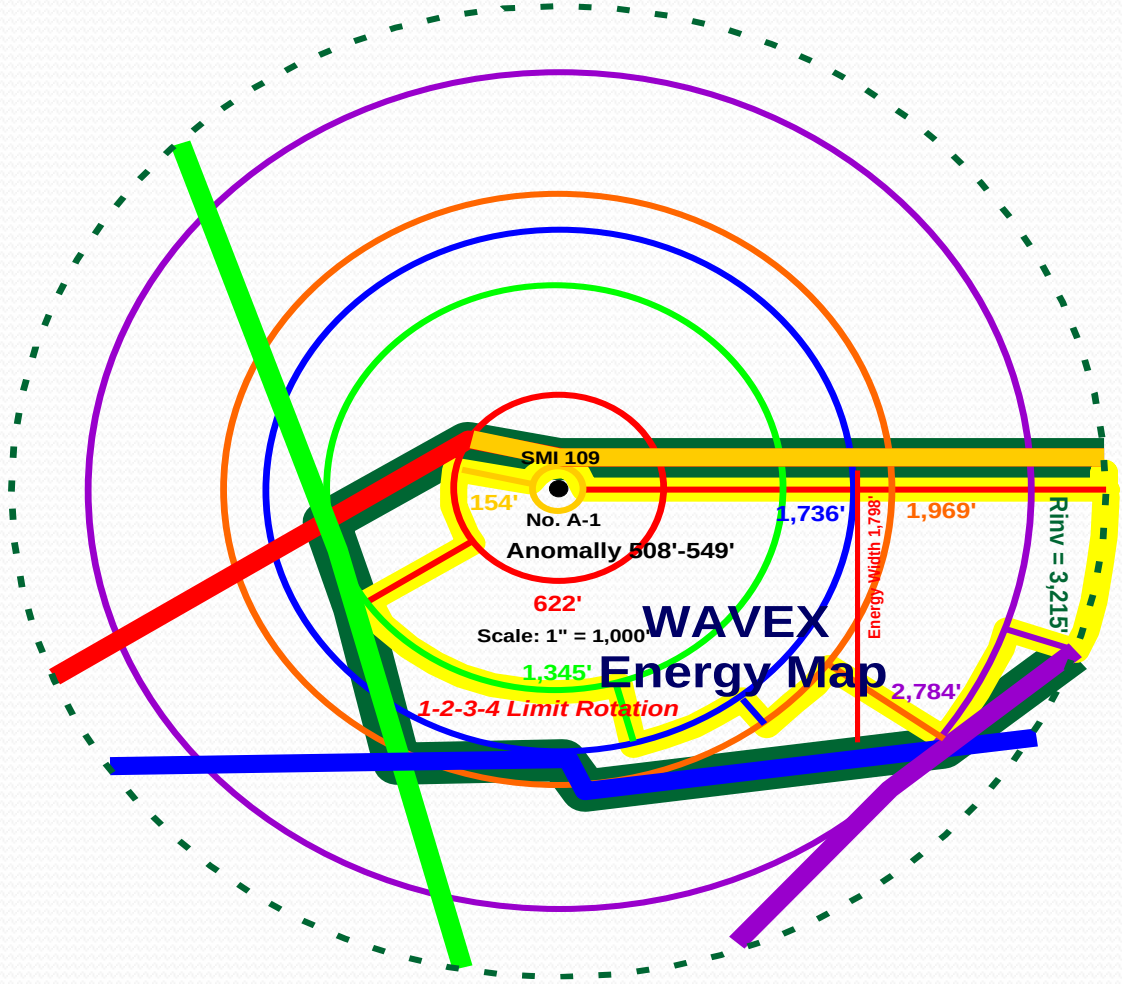
- A Closed Solution
- Running Volumetrics – don't have to reach PSS to get a volume
- More Accurate Permeability-Thickness
- More Accurate Distances to Limits
- Differentiate between Faults, Strat-outs & Gas-Liquid Contacts
- Relative Position of Limits to Each Other
- A Map You can show the G&G guys without getting laughed out of the room

Blind Energy Map – Example 1

From pressure/rate data ONLY

…Now, let's meet with the G&G team

This is the point to begin integration of Well Testing & Seismic.



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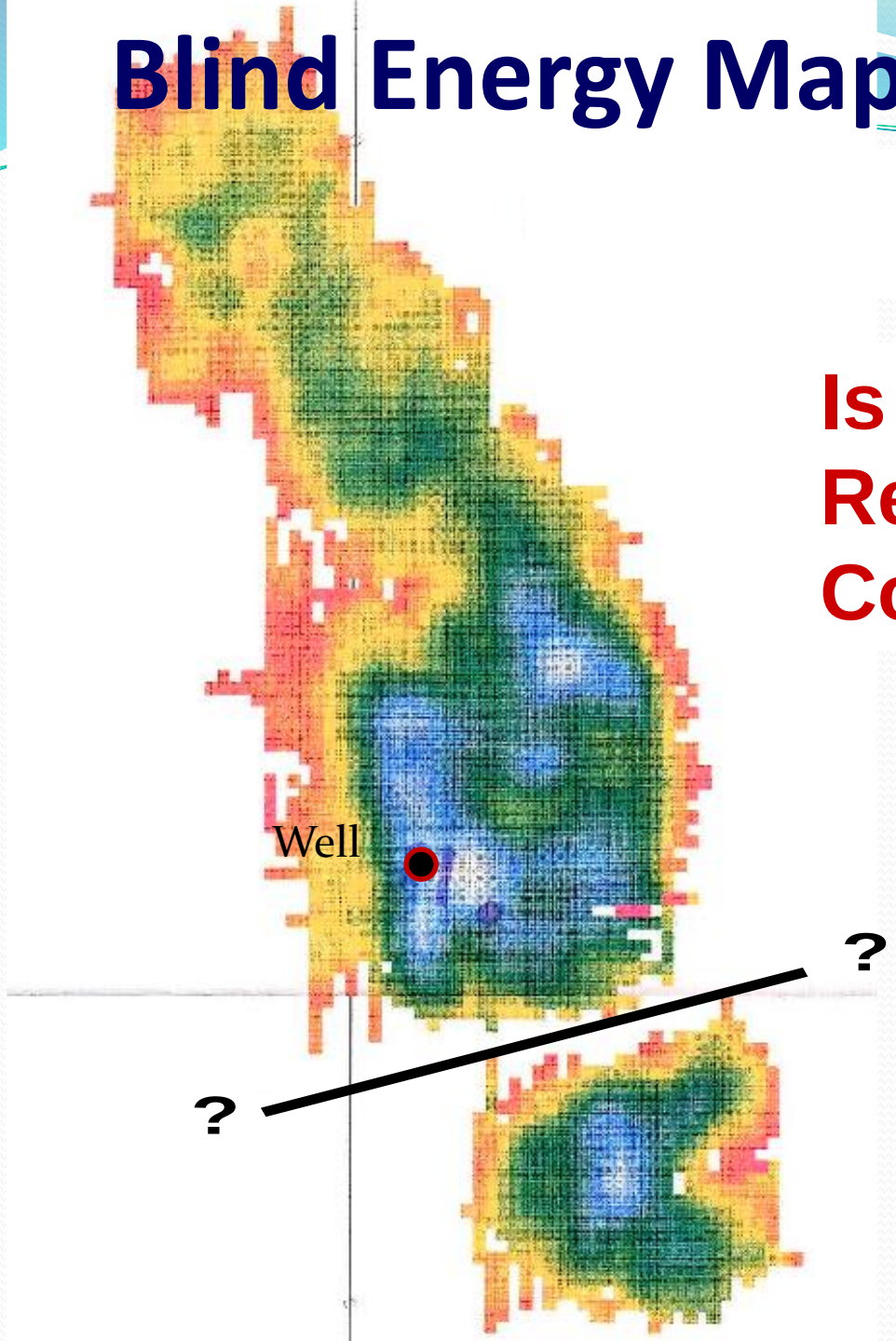

Is This One or Two Reservoir Compartments ?

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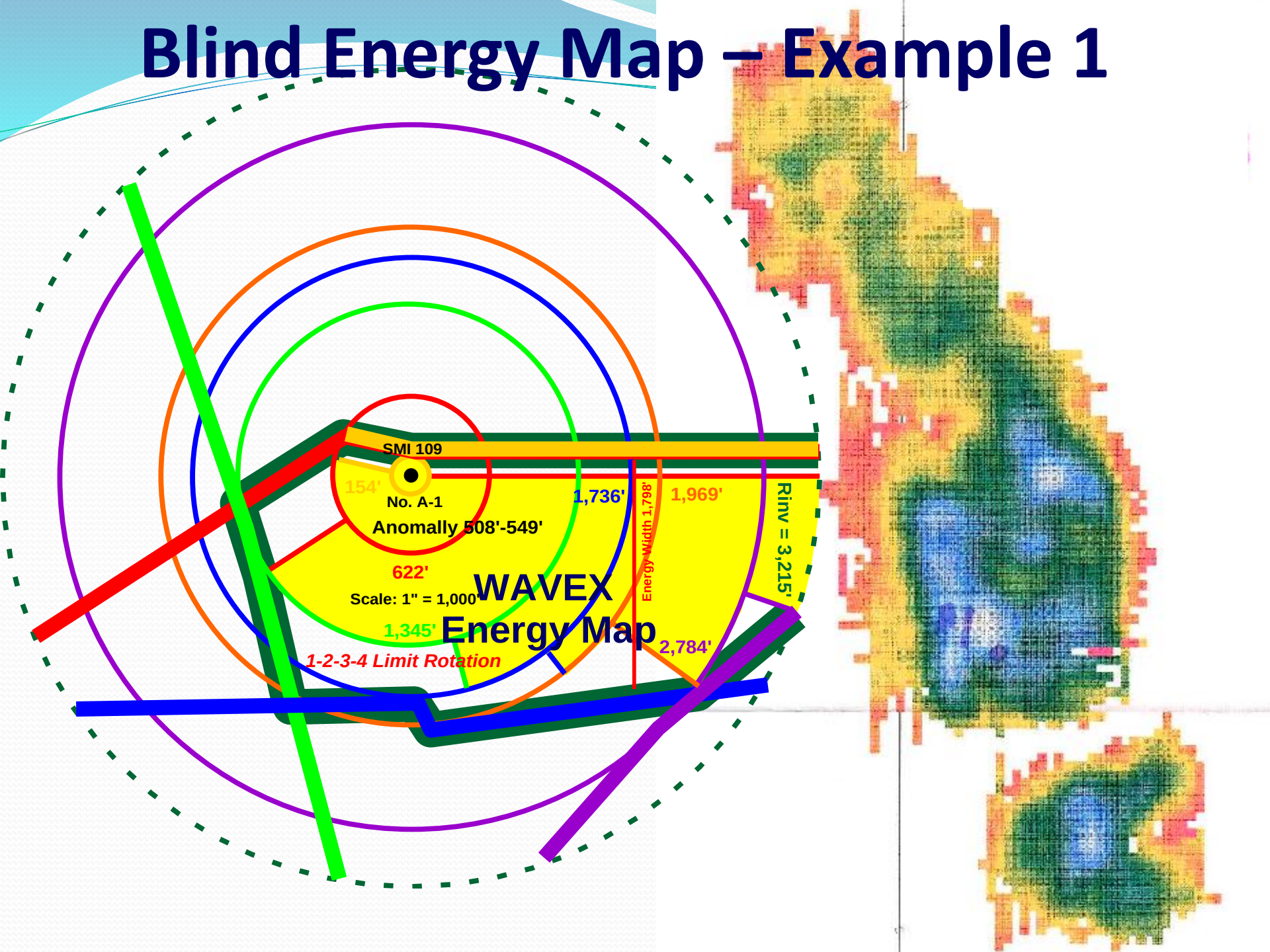
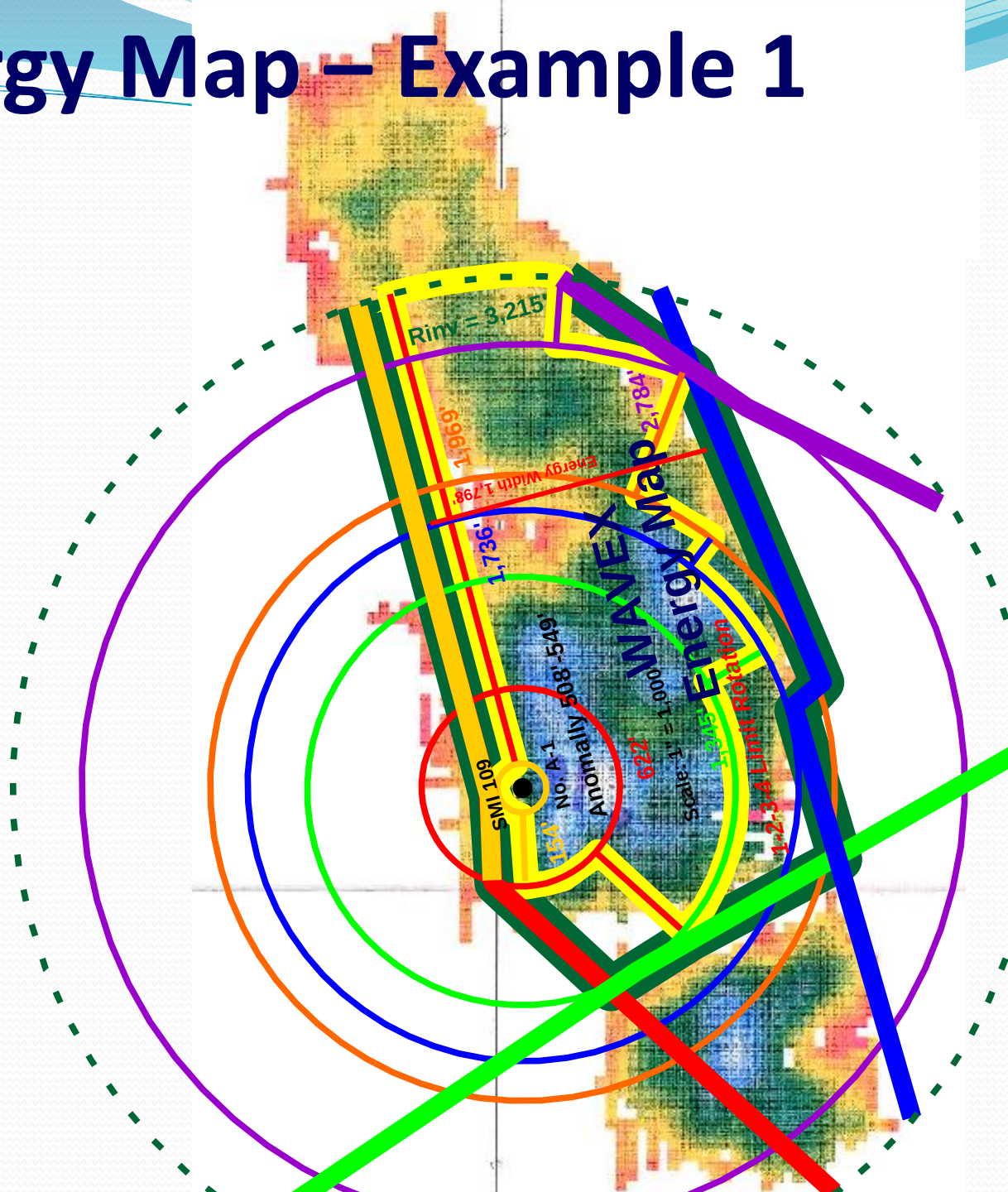


Blind Energy Map – Example 1

Conclusion:

- The reservoir compartments are NOT connected
- The study improved operator's geological interpretation
- ODSI evaluated 18 BFC of gas in place; the well produced 12.7 BCF (depletion drive; high compressibility rock)
- Once the 'Top' compartment was depleted, the operator side-tracked to the 'Bottom' compartment and encountered virgin pressures



Questions?

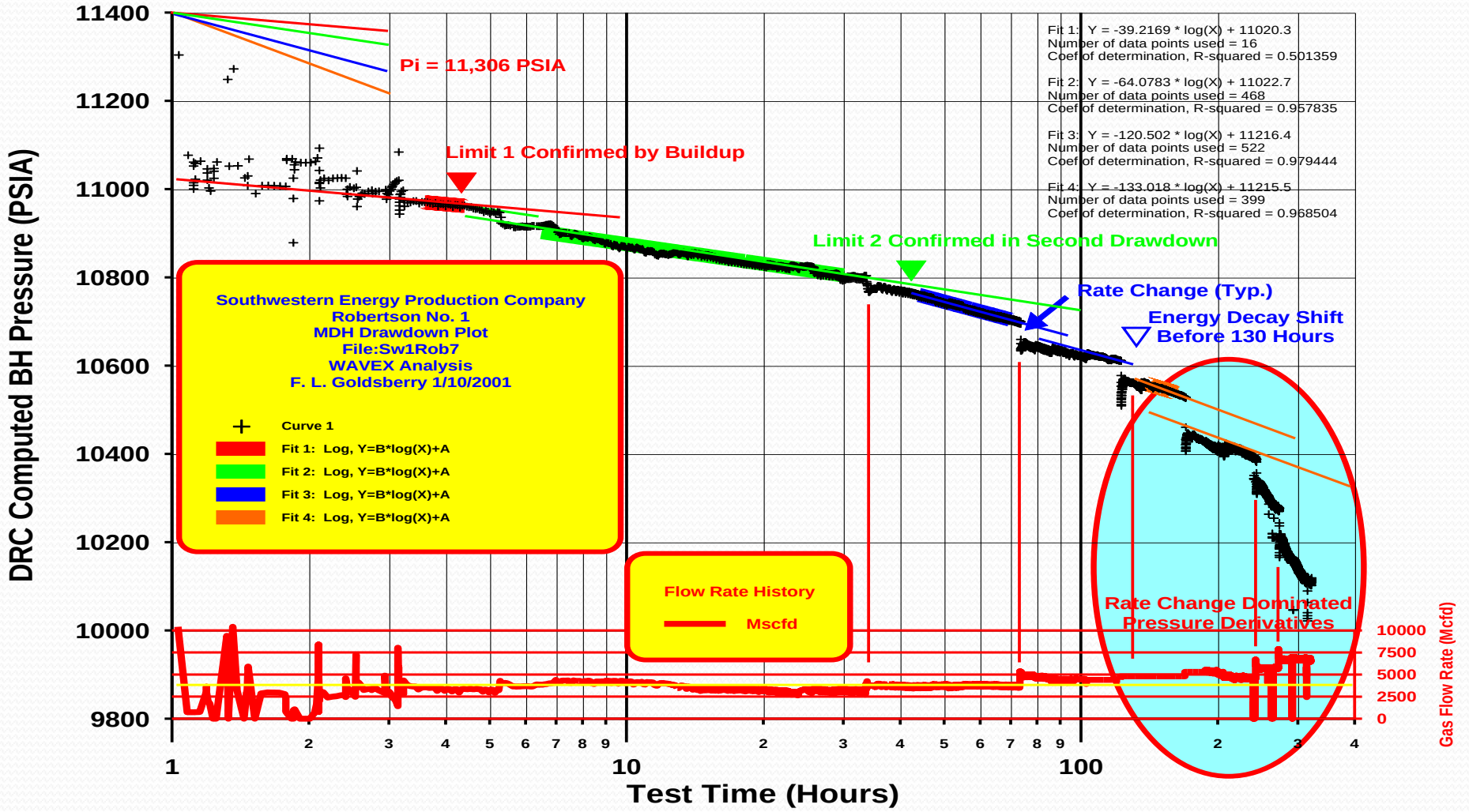
- How Long to Generate Results? 2-5 days
- How Much? <$35,000 plus data acquisition costs
- Besides the Pressure & Rate Data, What do You Need?
  - Logs
  - Core/SWC data
  - Fluid Properties
  - Completion/Wellbore Diagram
  - NOT Your Map

Full Study – Example 2

- Working Session with G&G Team
- Well Test Analysis Performed
- Energy Map Generated
- Overlay made of Energy Map
- Energy Map compared to Geologic Map
- Back to the G&G workstation…
- New View of Geology

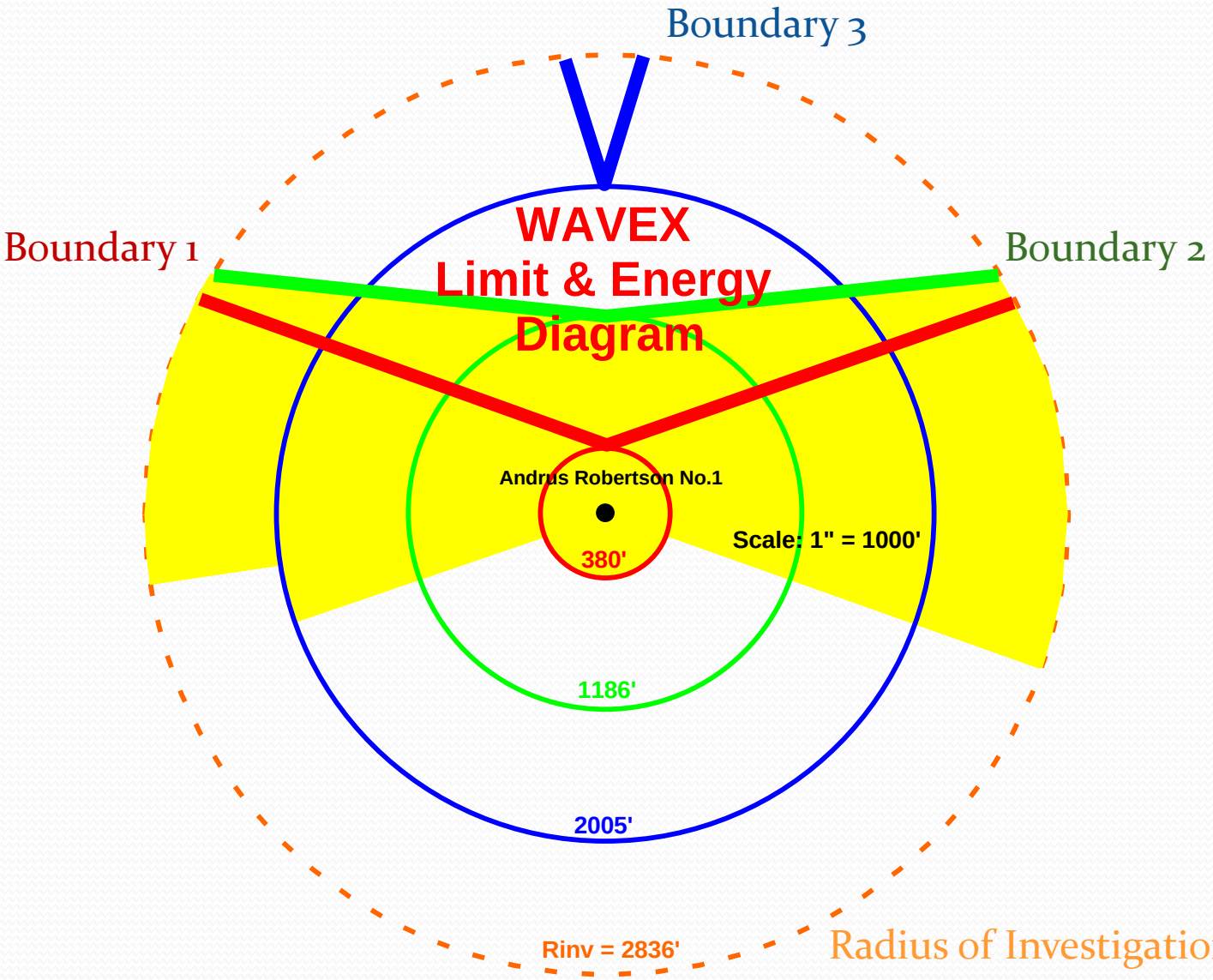
Blind Energy Map – Example 2

- Reservoir Boundaries, types of boundaries and shape of the reservoir were identified **from pressure/rate data only**



Blind Energy Map – Example 2

Overview of identified reservoir boundaries



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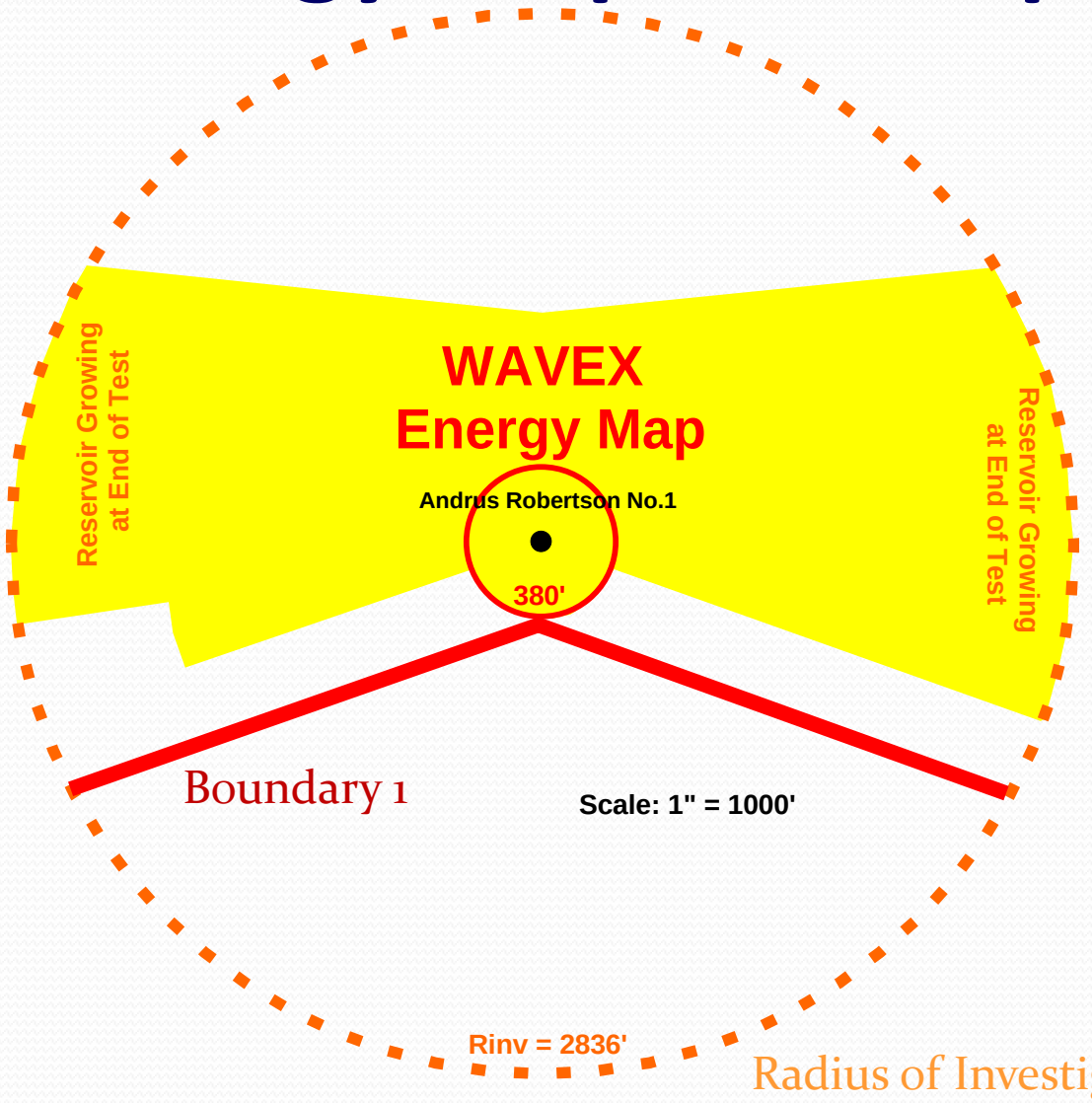
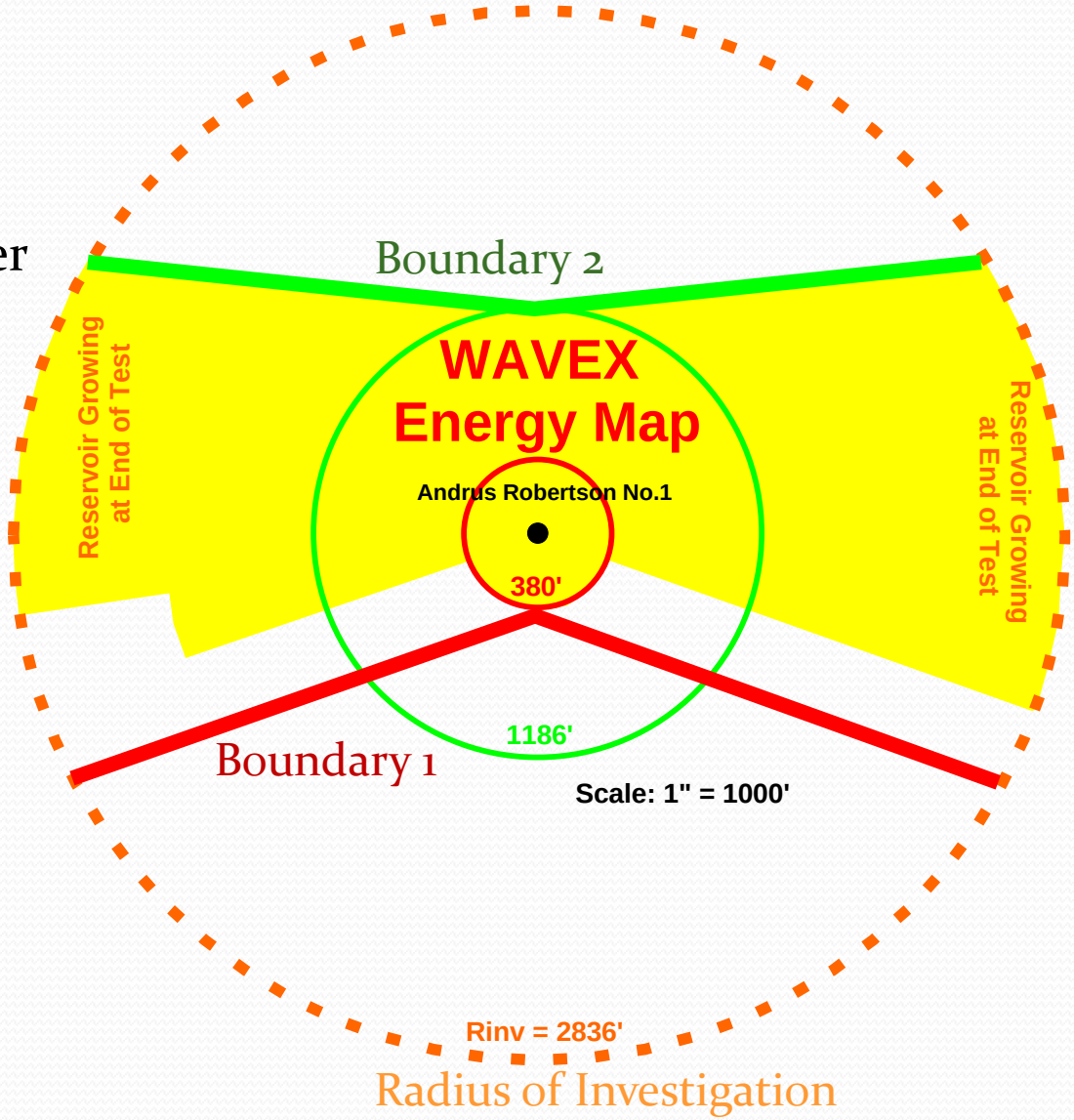


Blind Energy Map – Example 2

Comments:

- Boundary 1 and Boundary 2 appeared parallel to each other (Observed linear flow on the pressure data)



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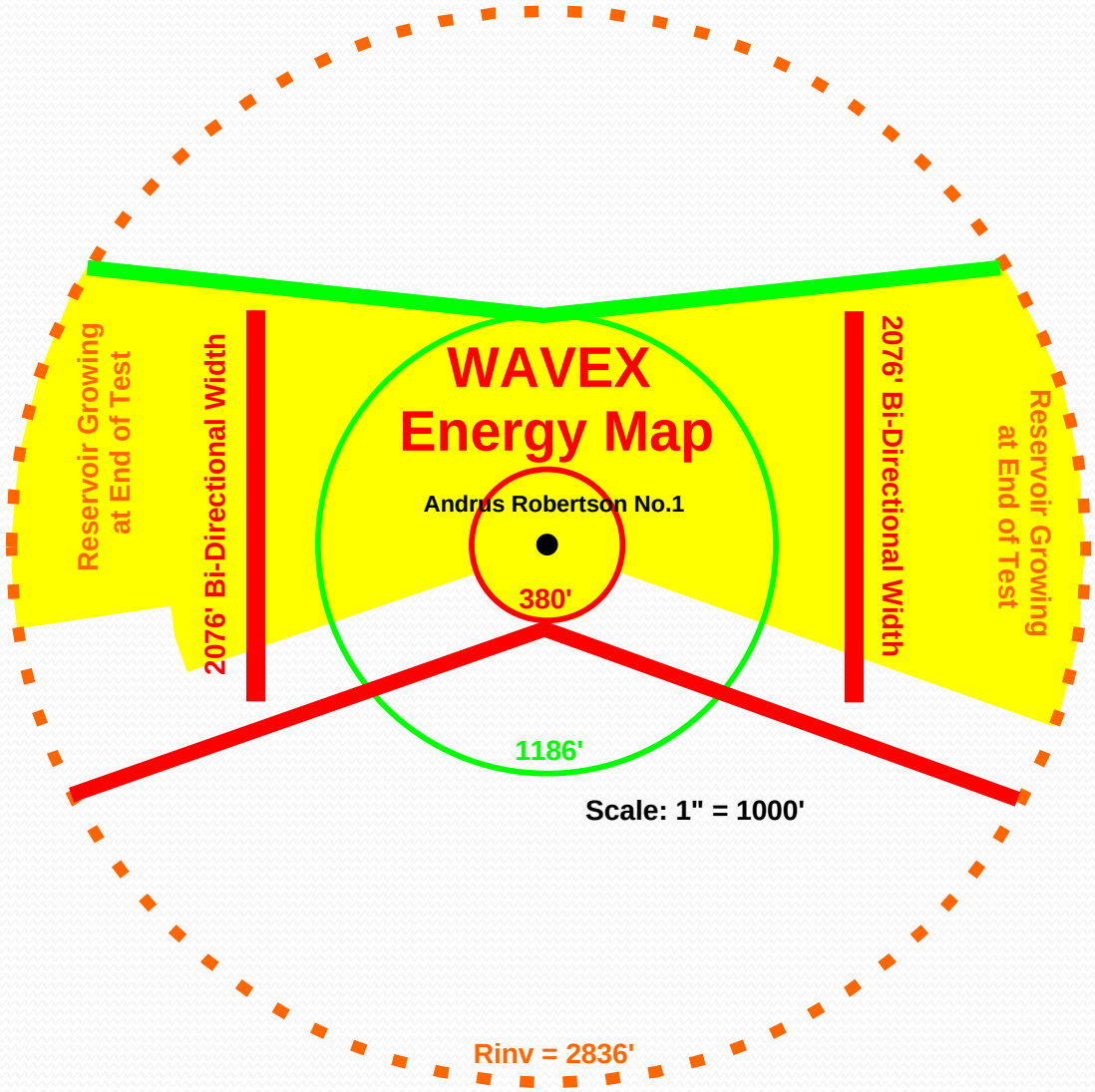

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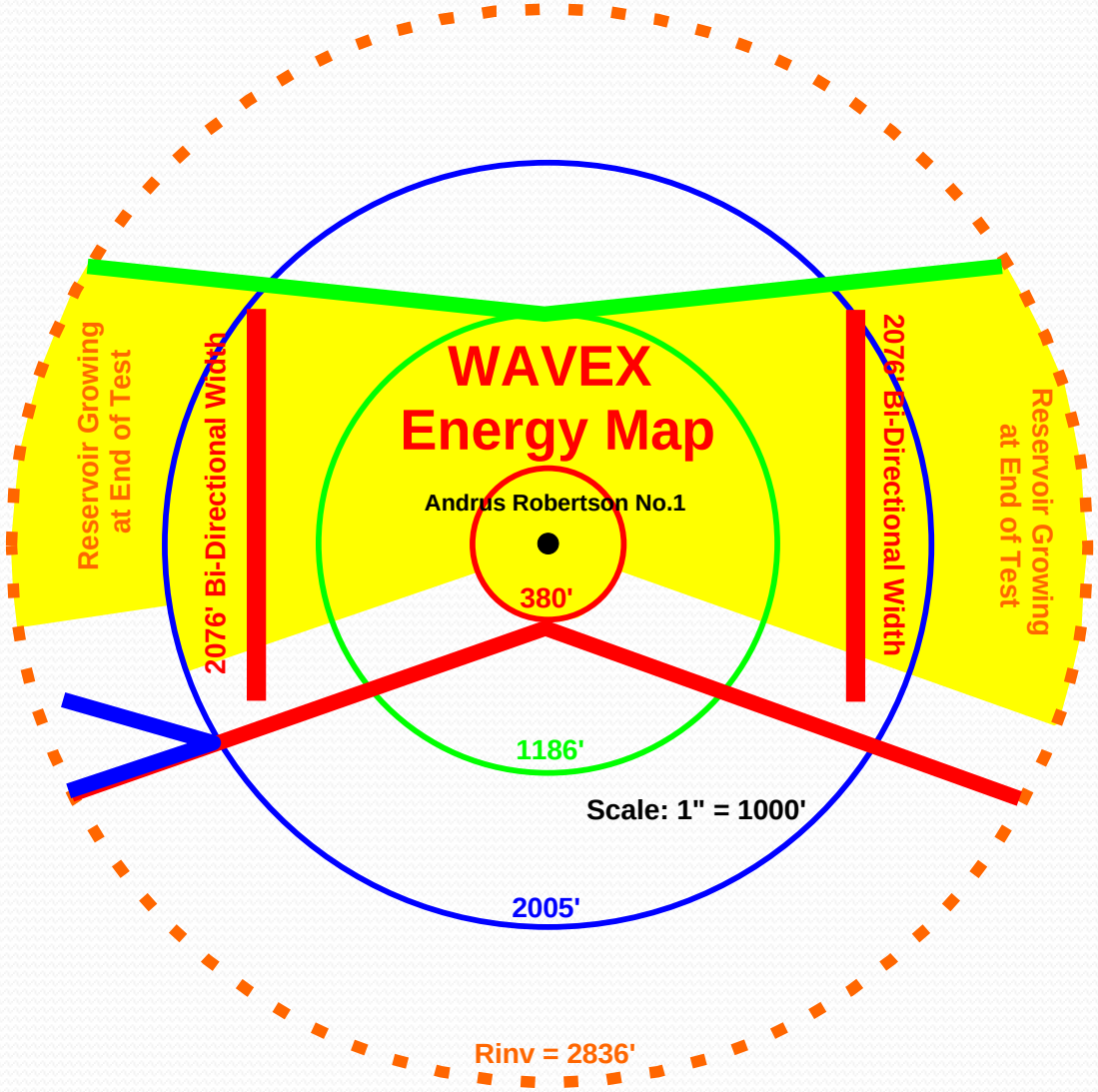

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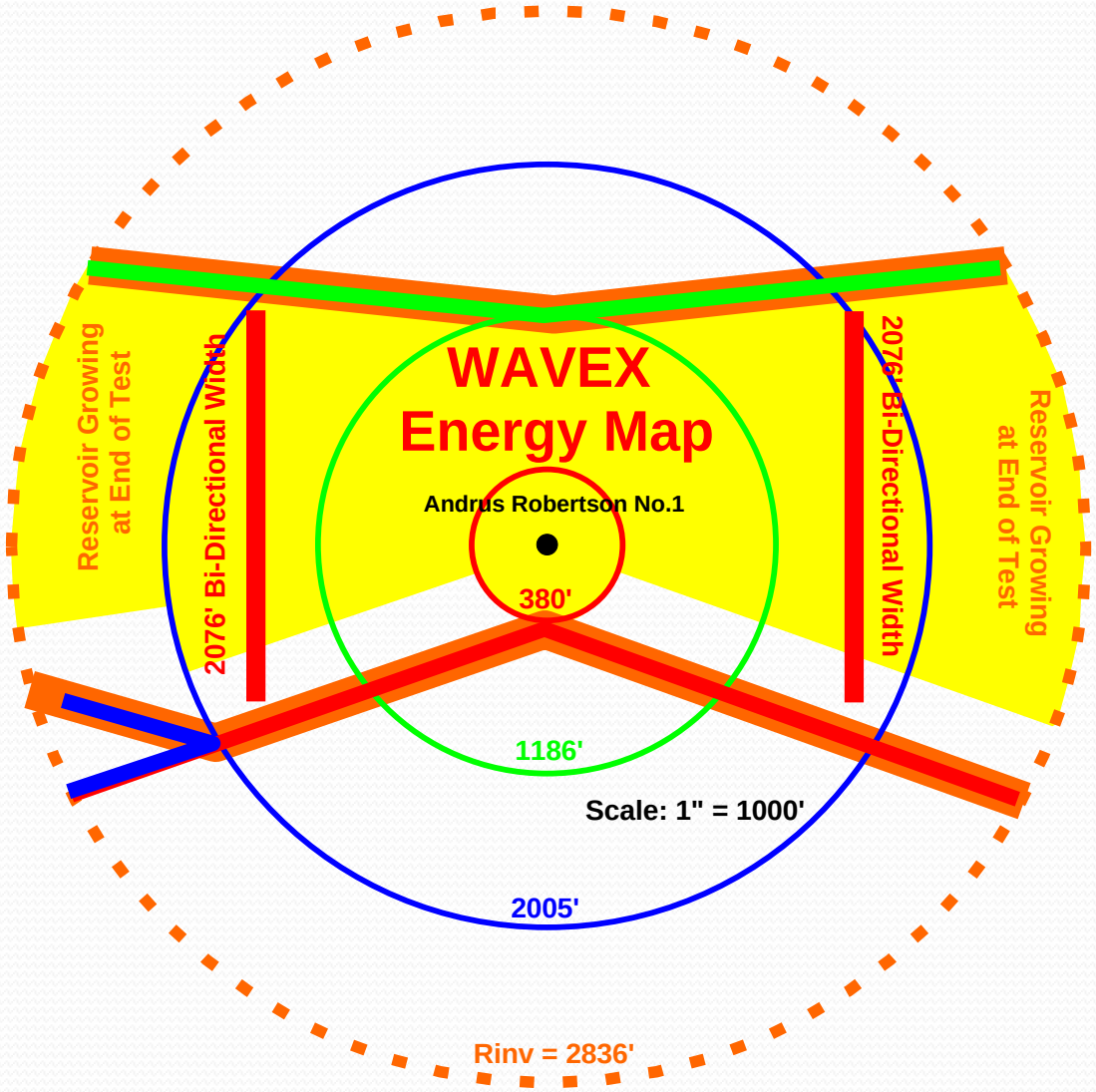
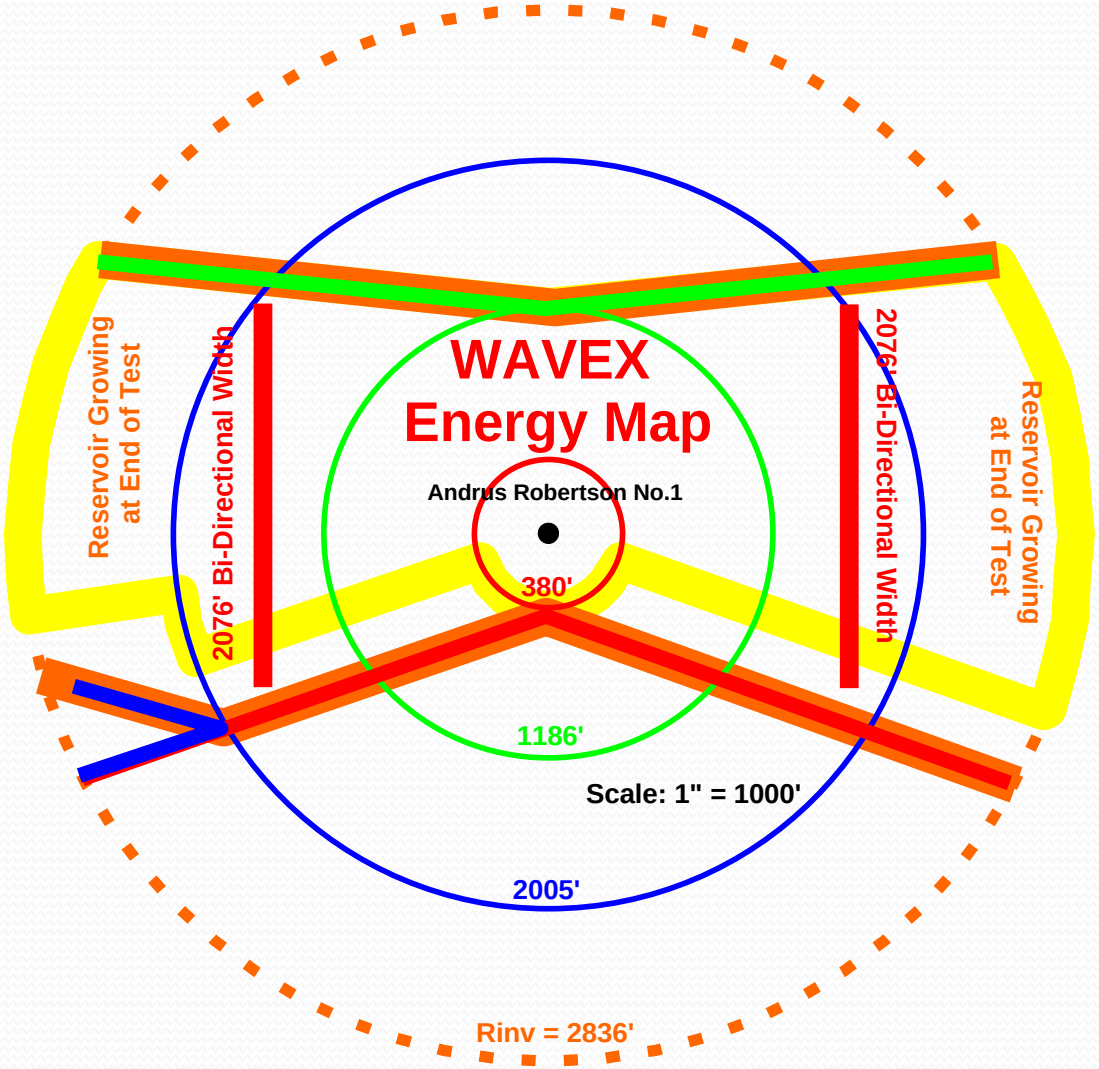
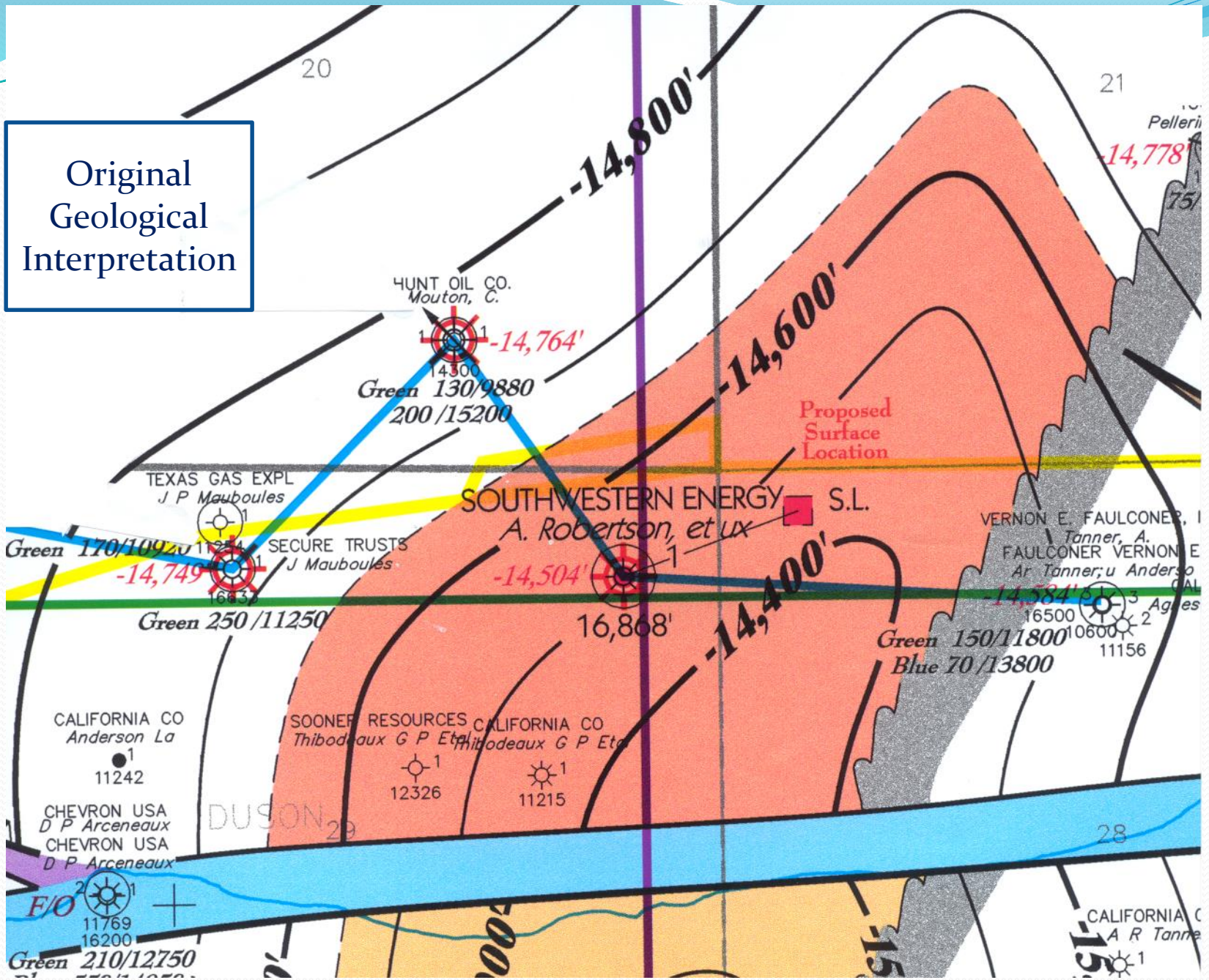


Blind Energy Map – Example 2

Final Reservoir Area/Shape




Original Geological Interpretation
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Mouton, C.
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200 /15200
Proposed Surface Location
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J P Mauboules
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
SECURE TRUSTS
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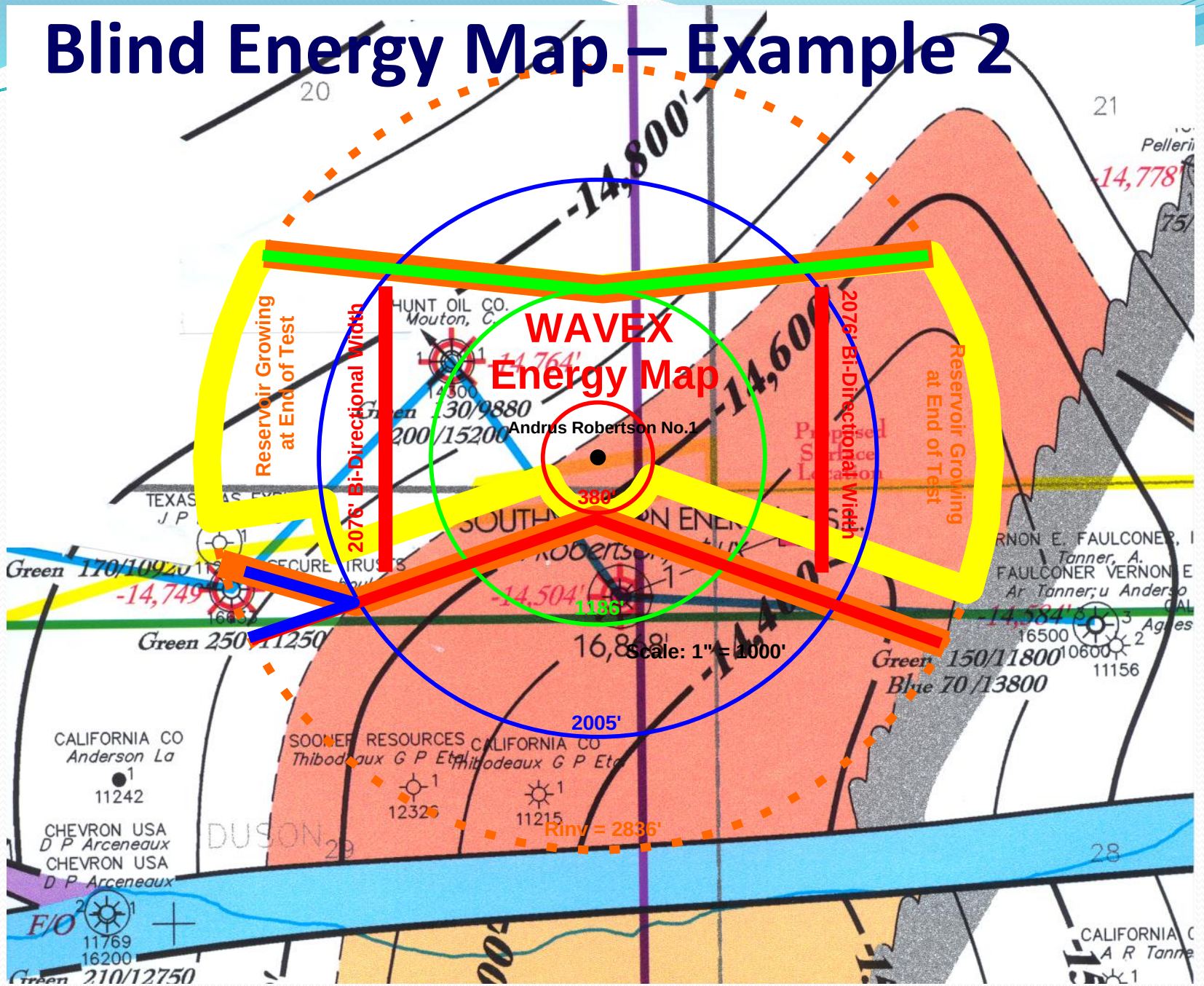
Blind Energy Map – Example 2



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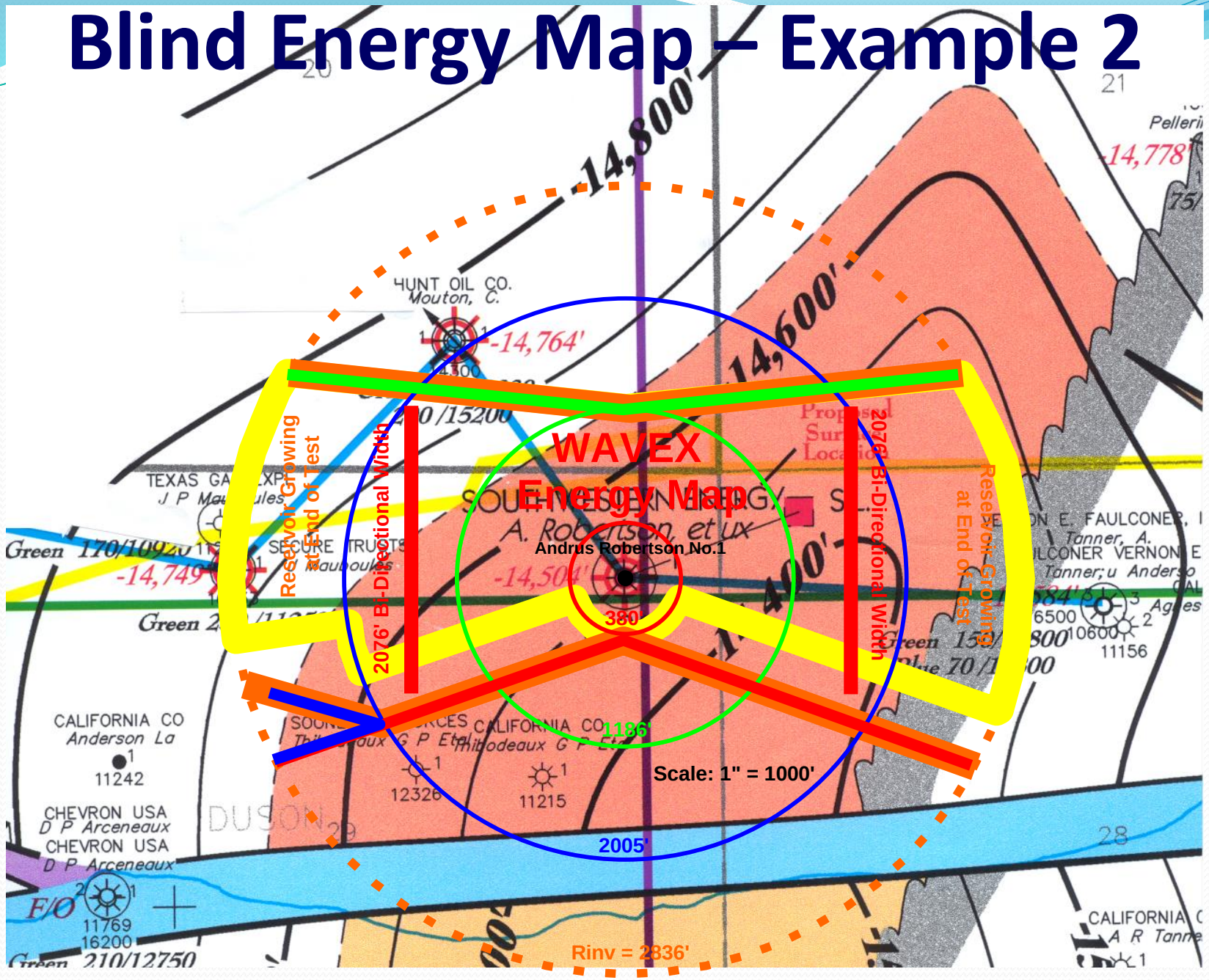

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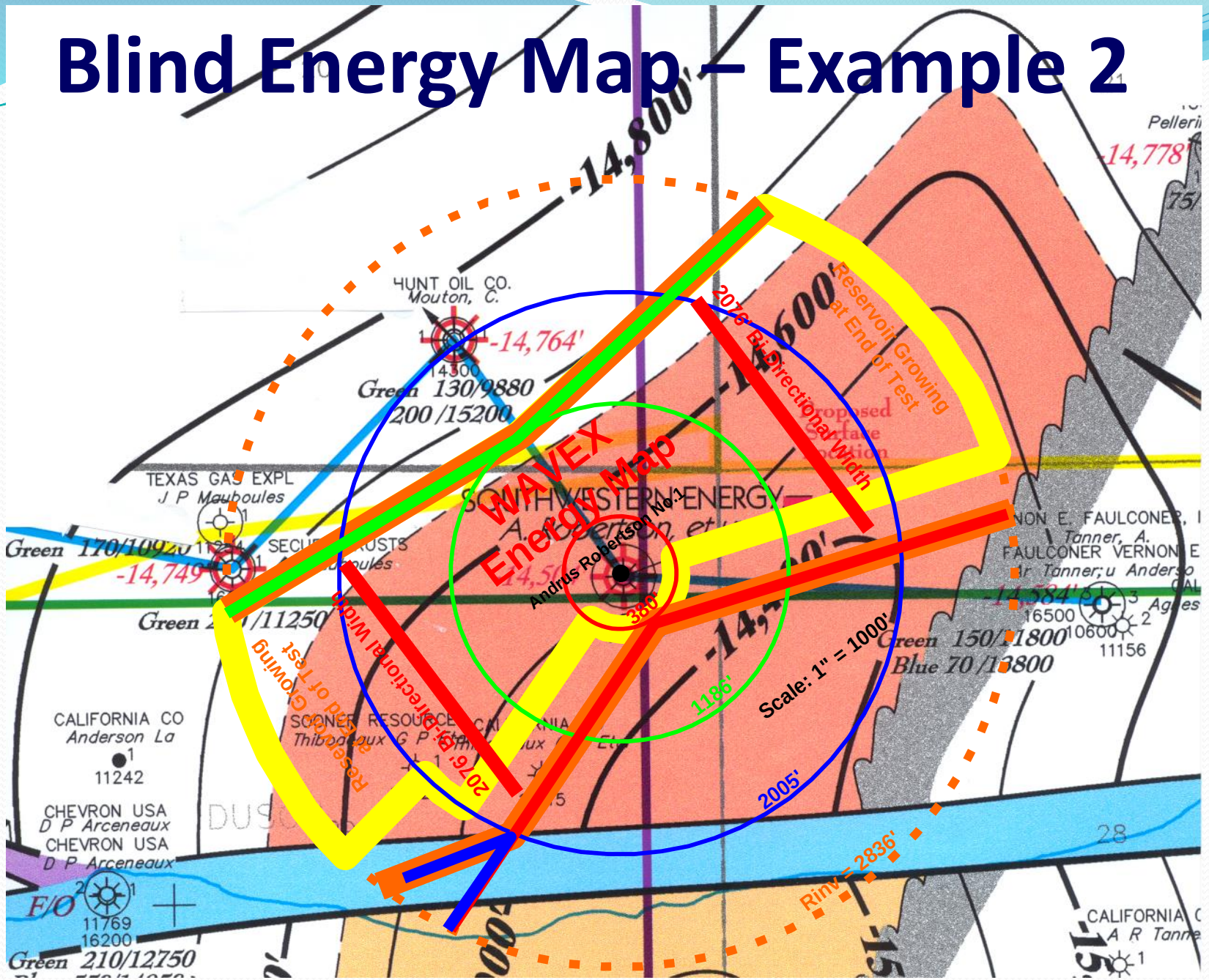

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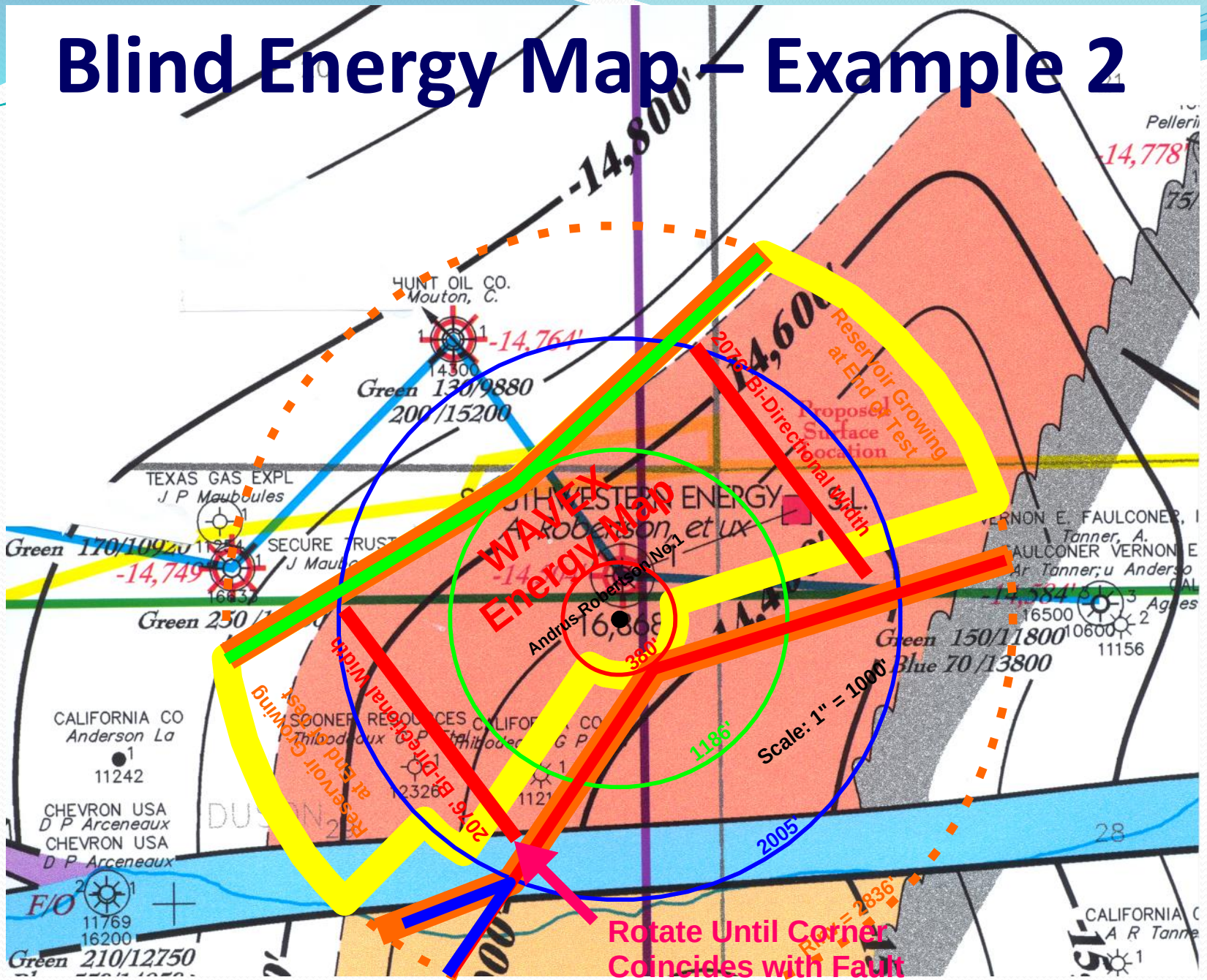
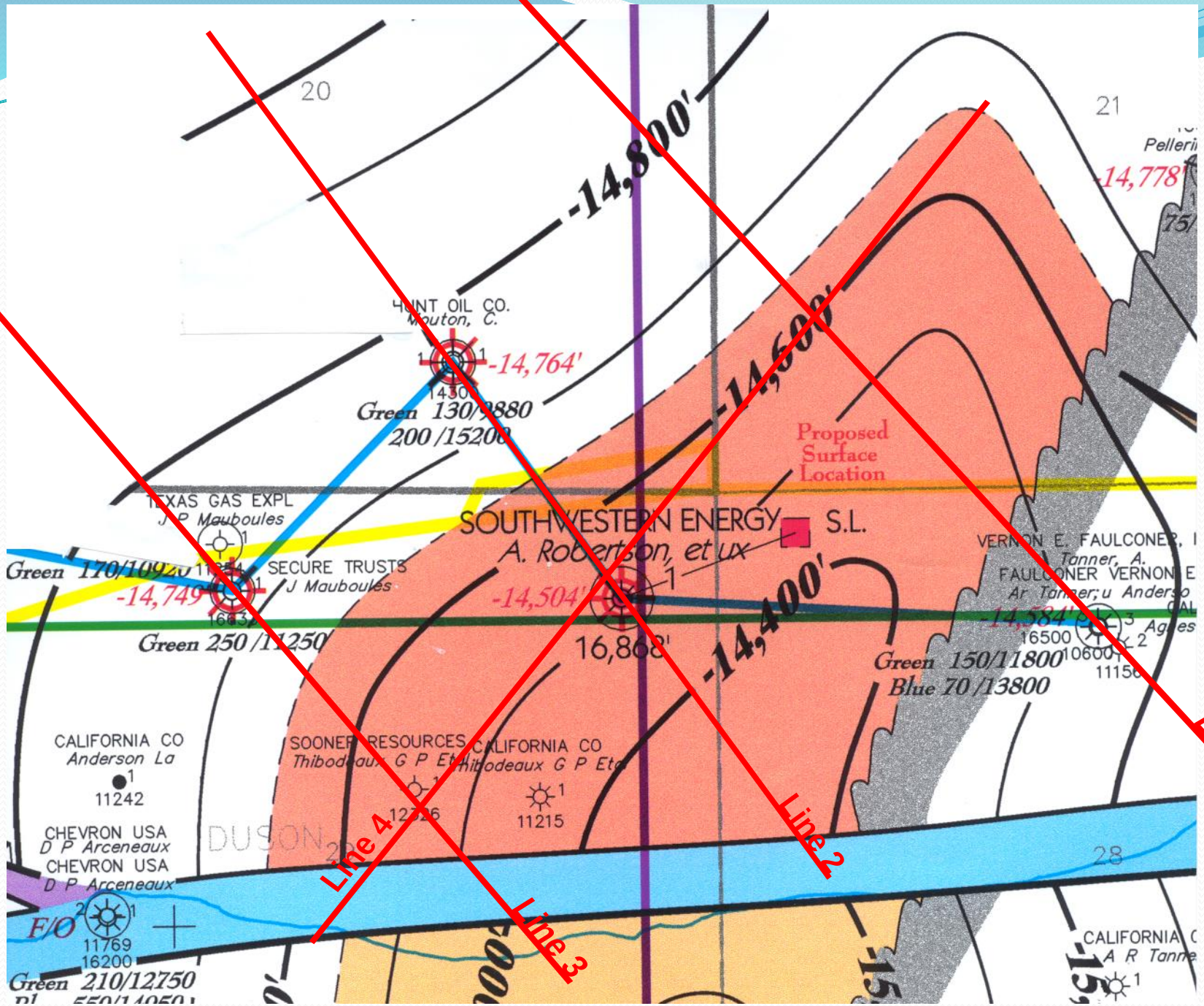


Back to the Geophysical Workstation

The Next Step is to Review the Seismic Data Looking for Amplitude Events along the Edge of the Energy Map.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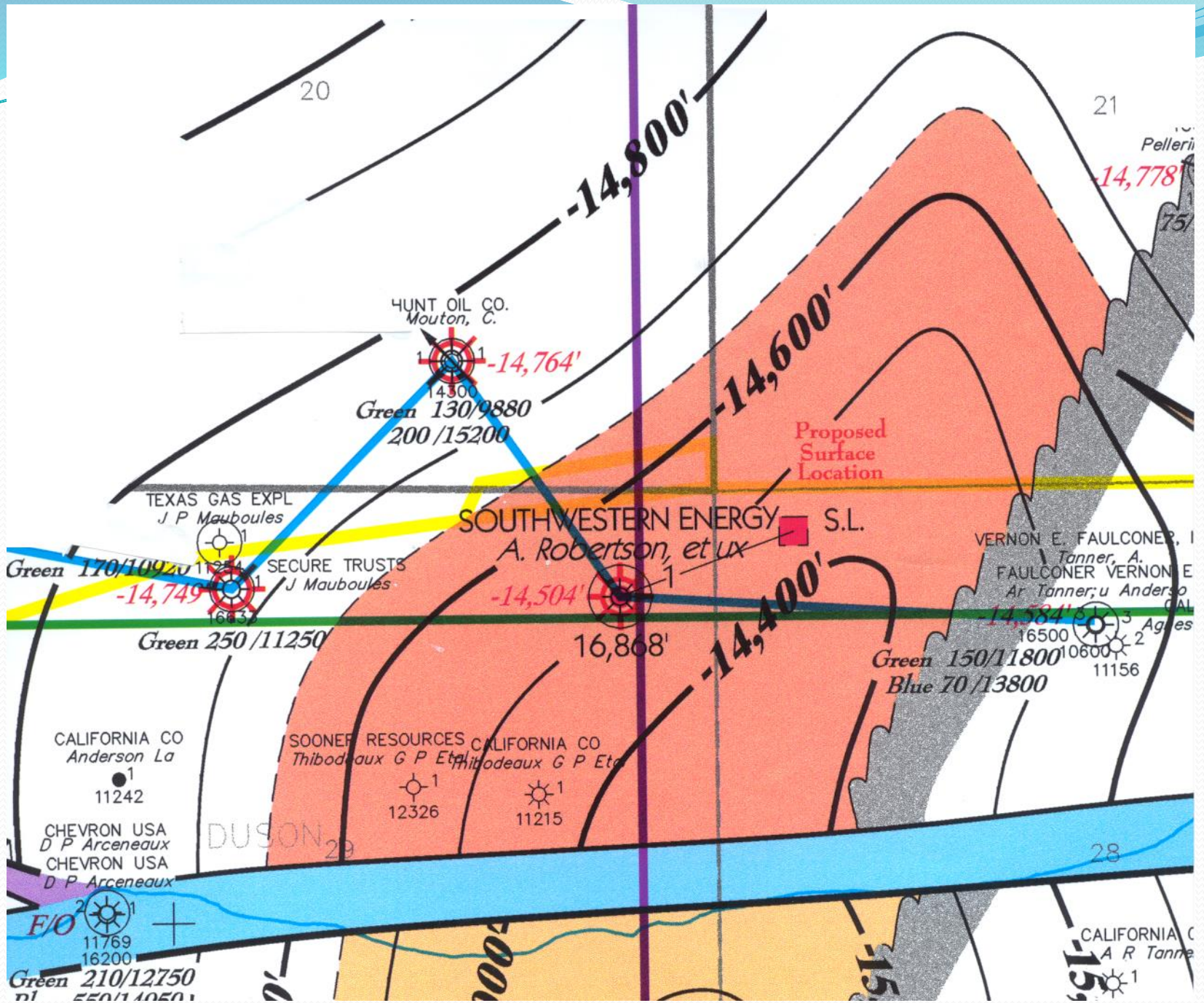
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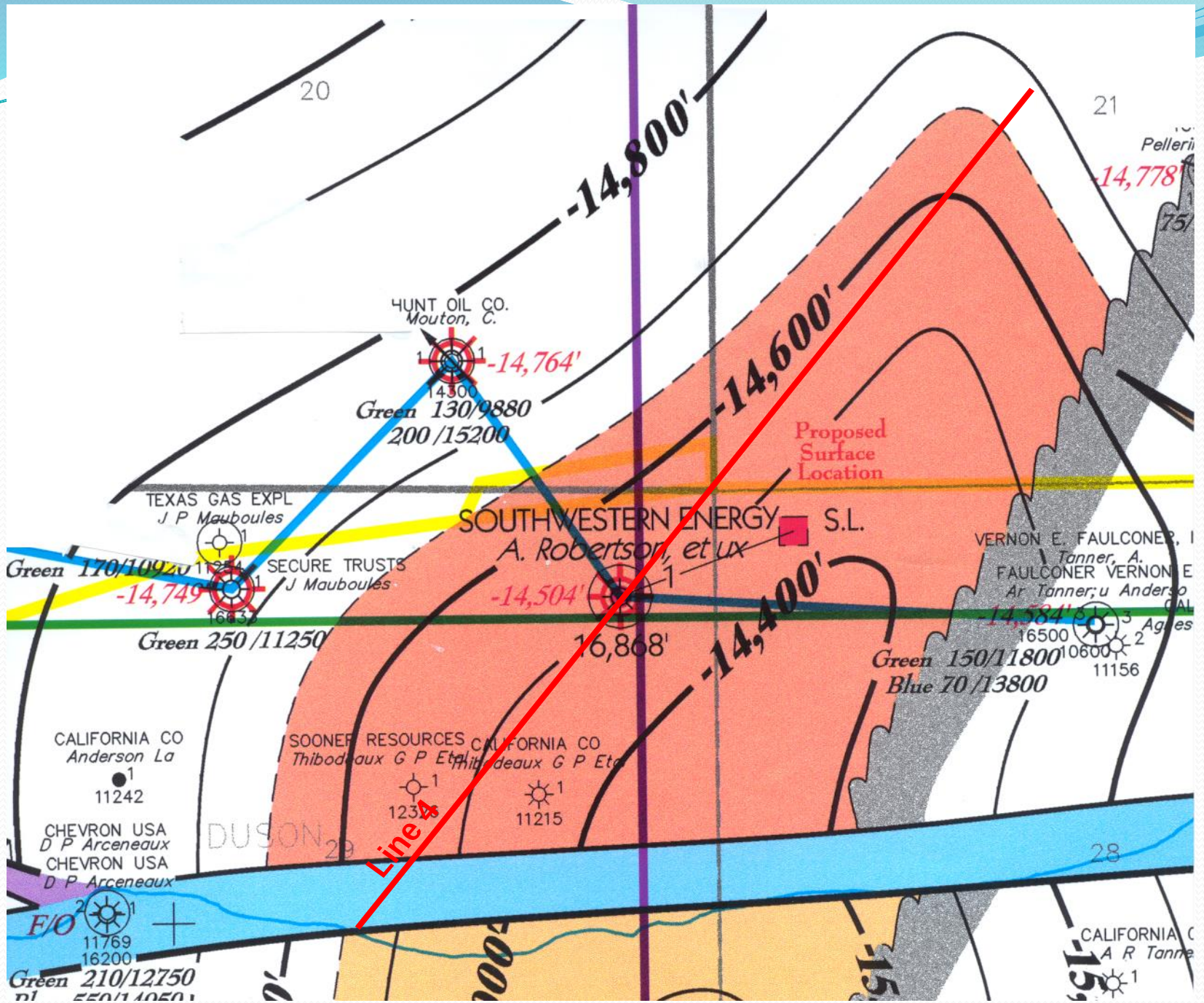
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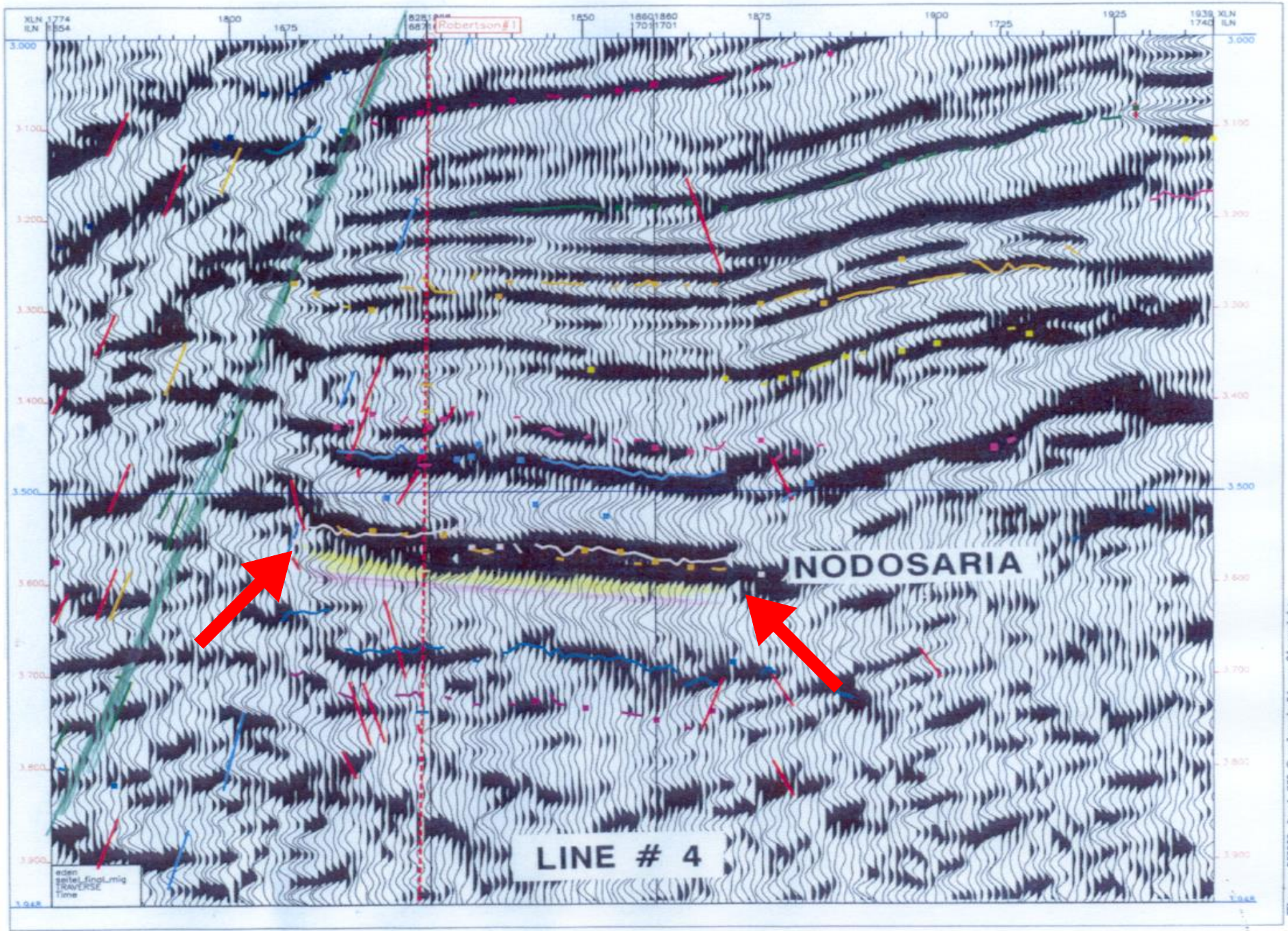

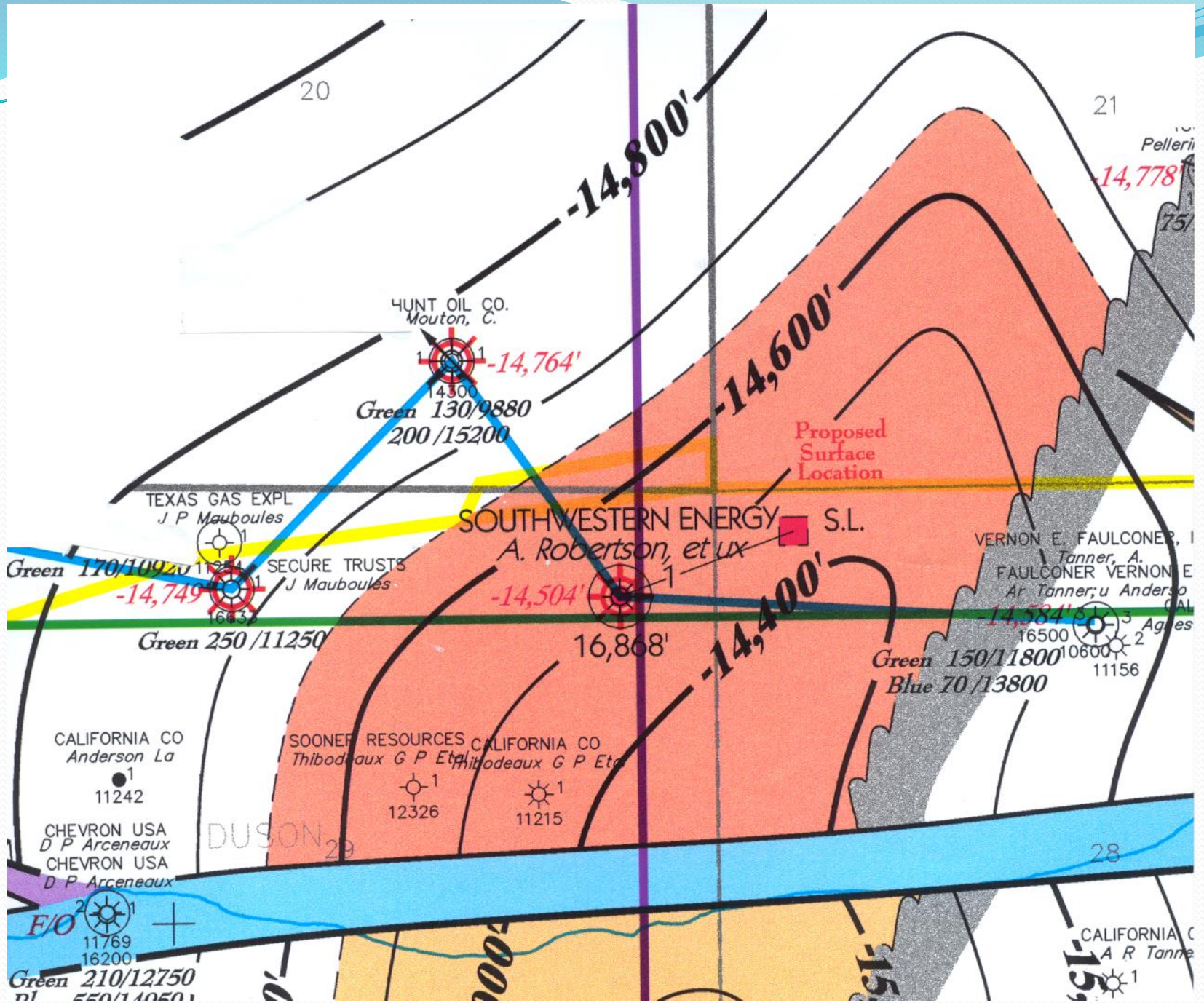
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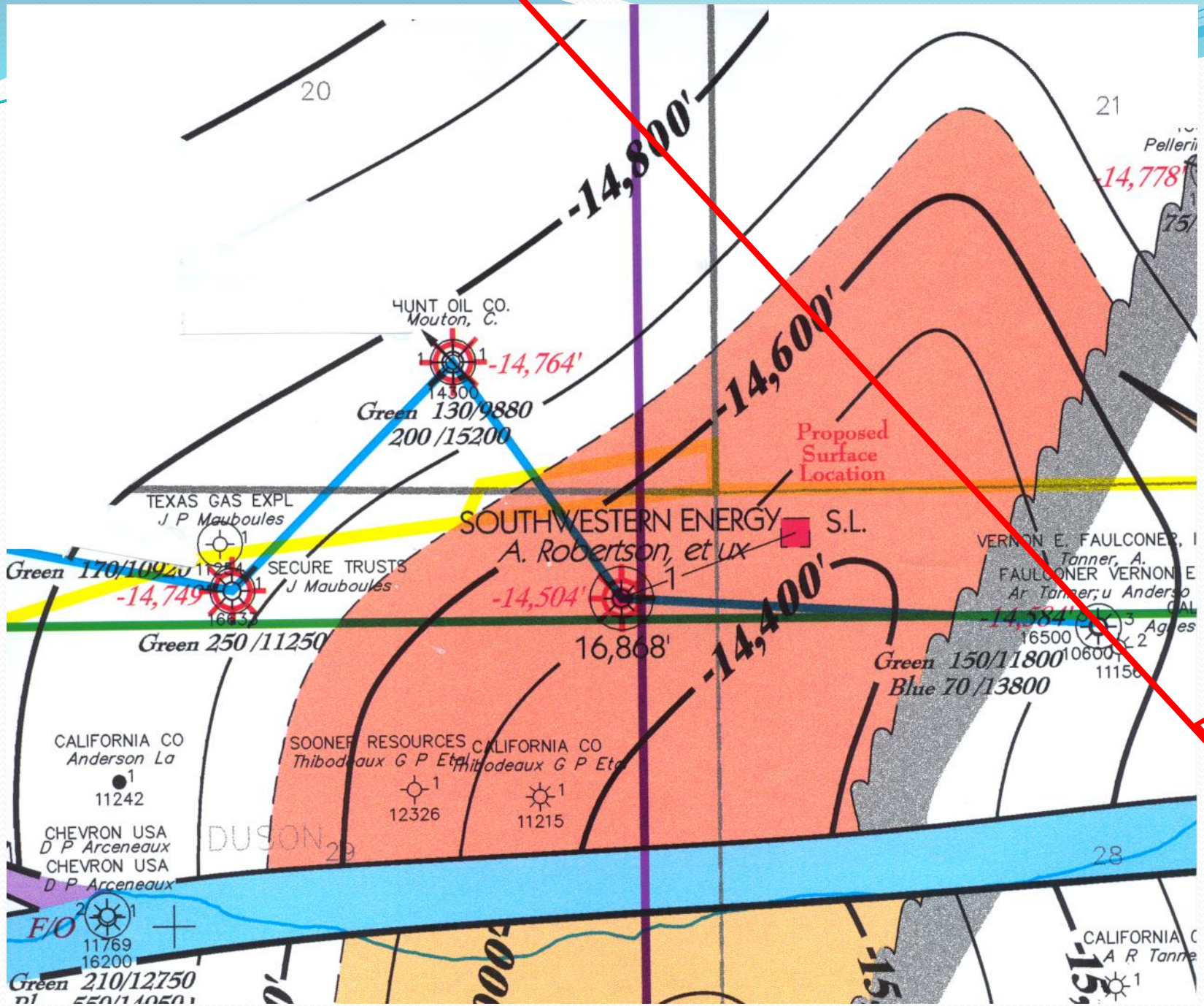
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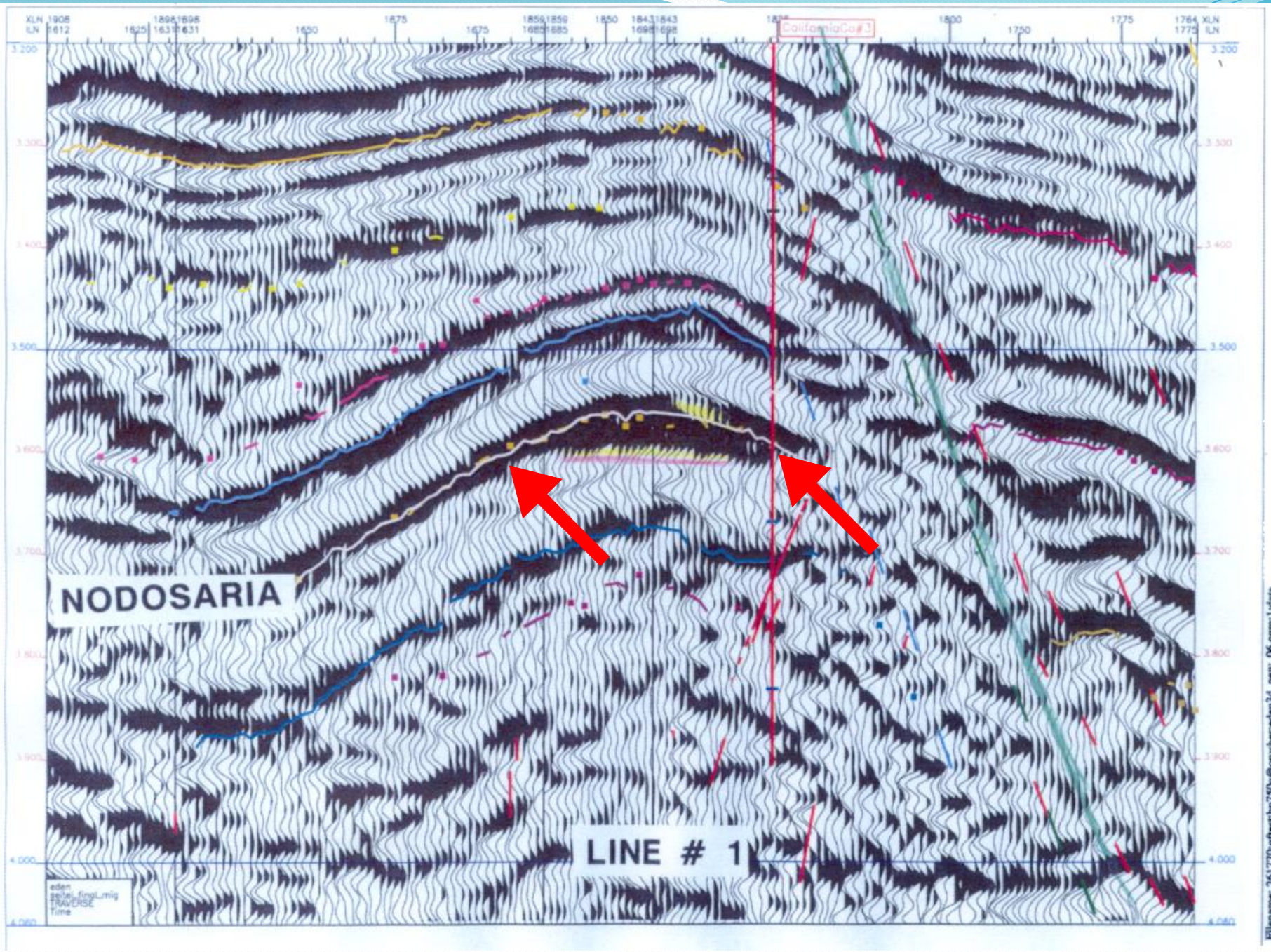
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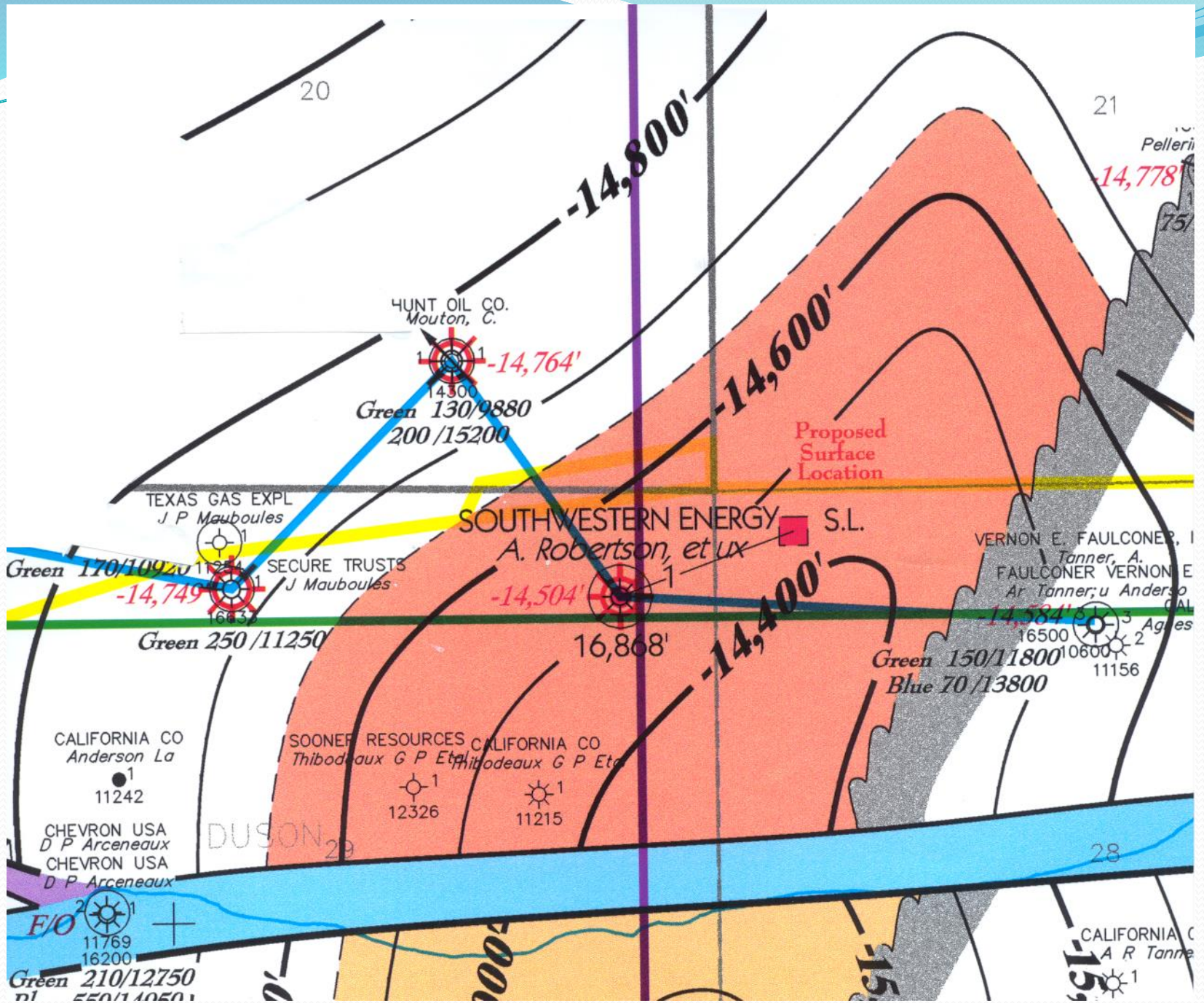
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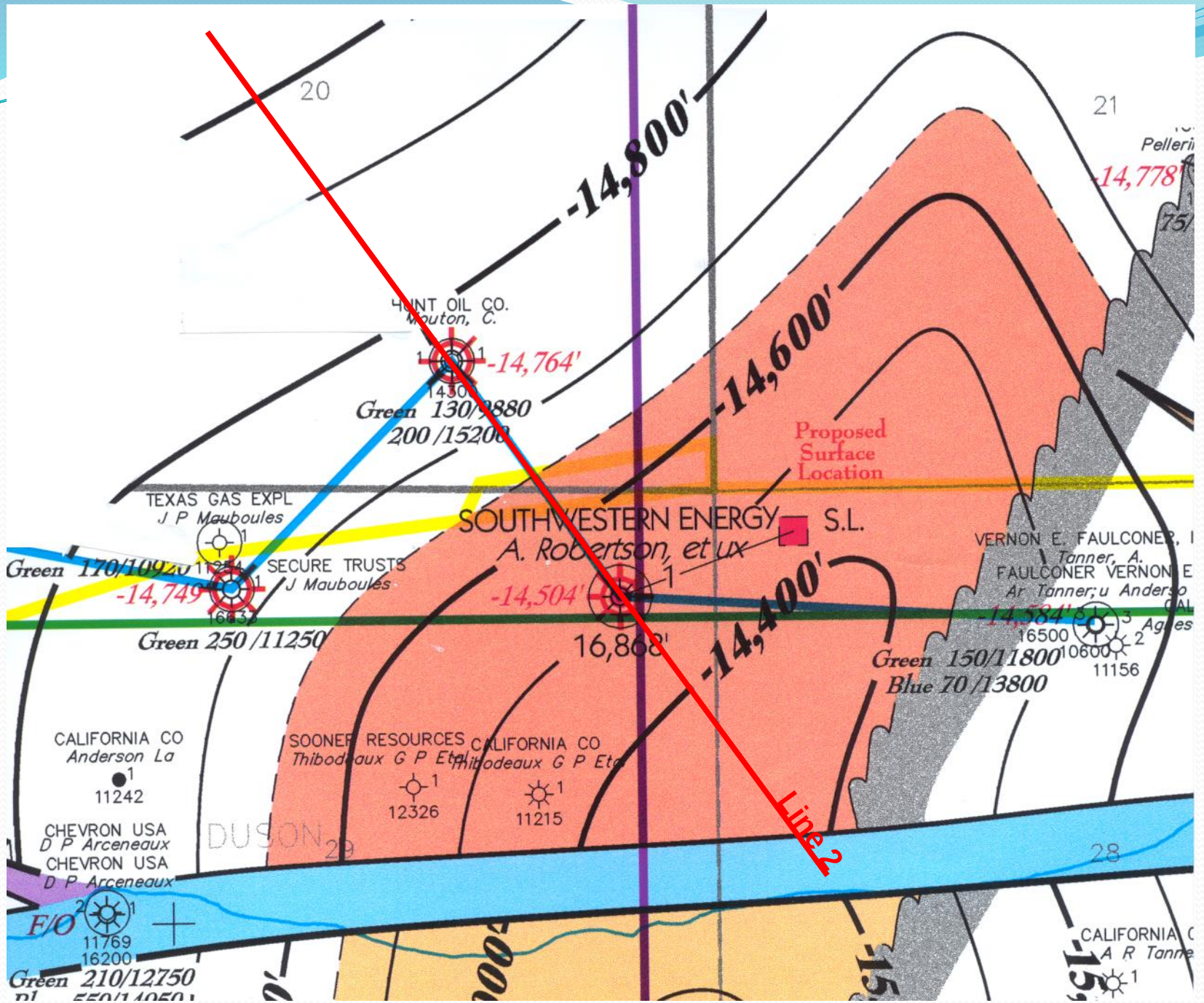
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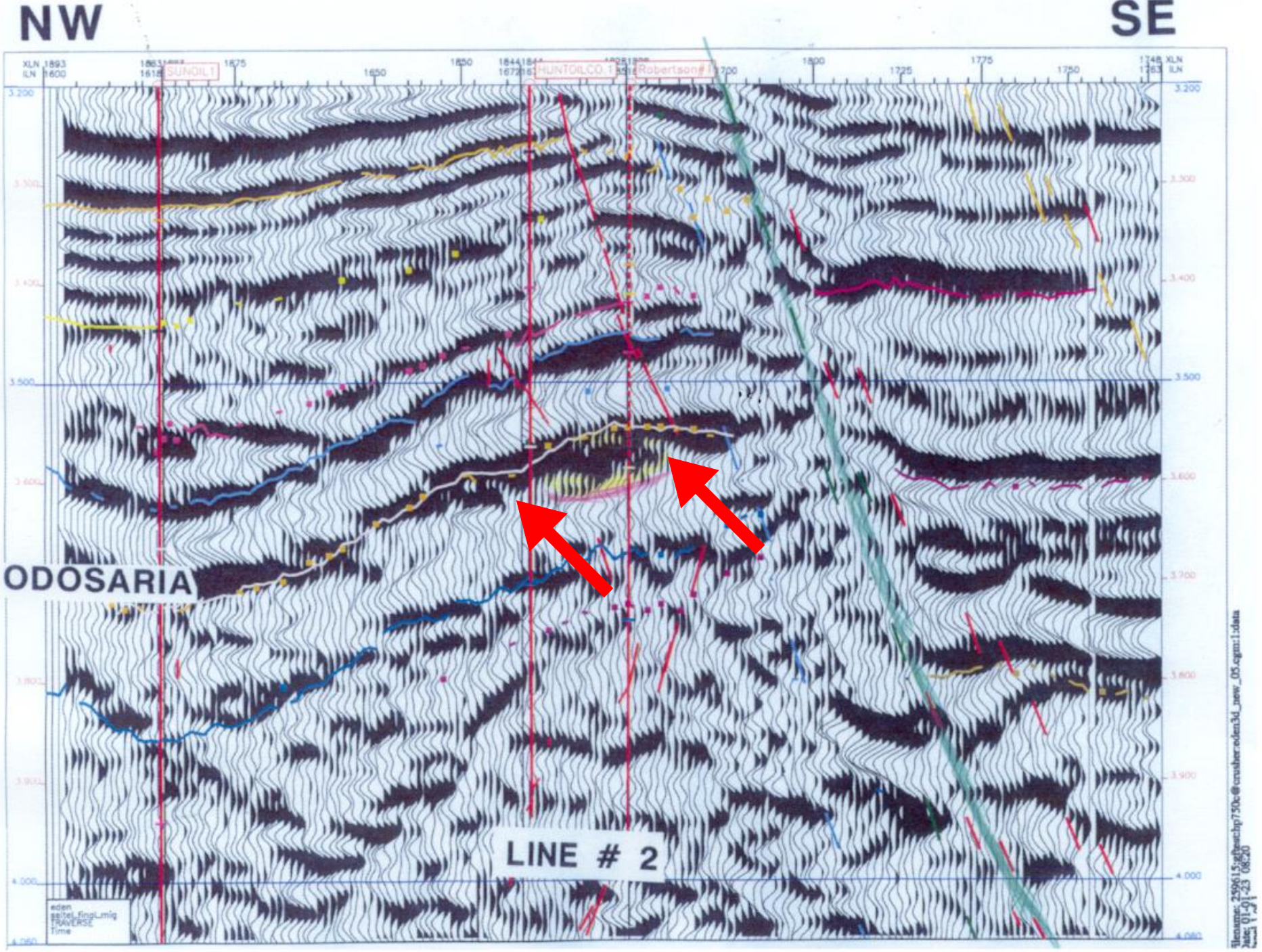
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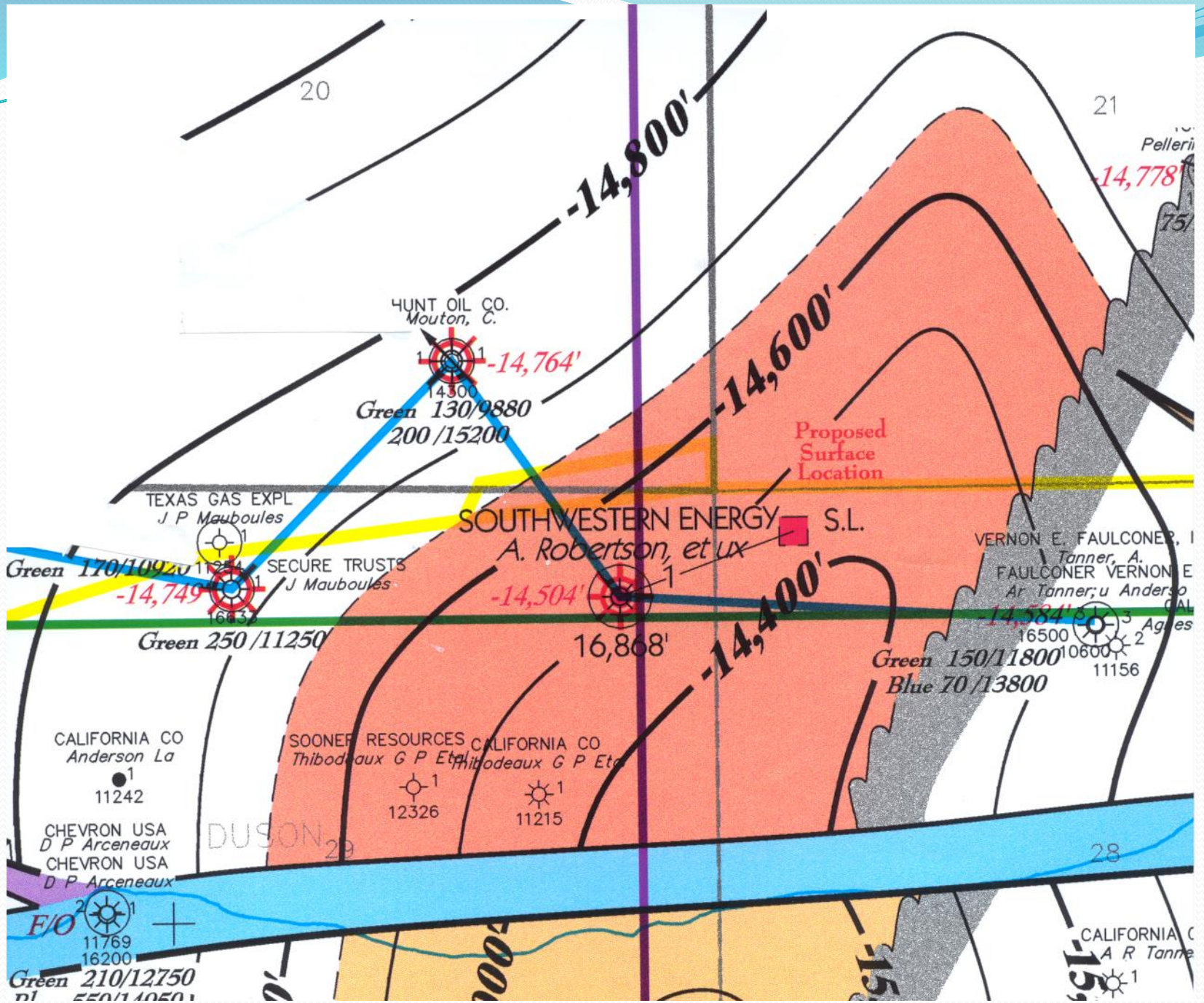
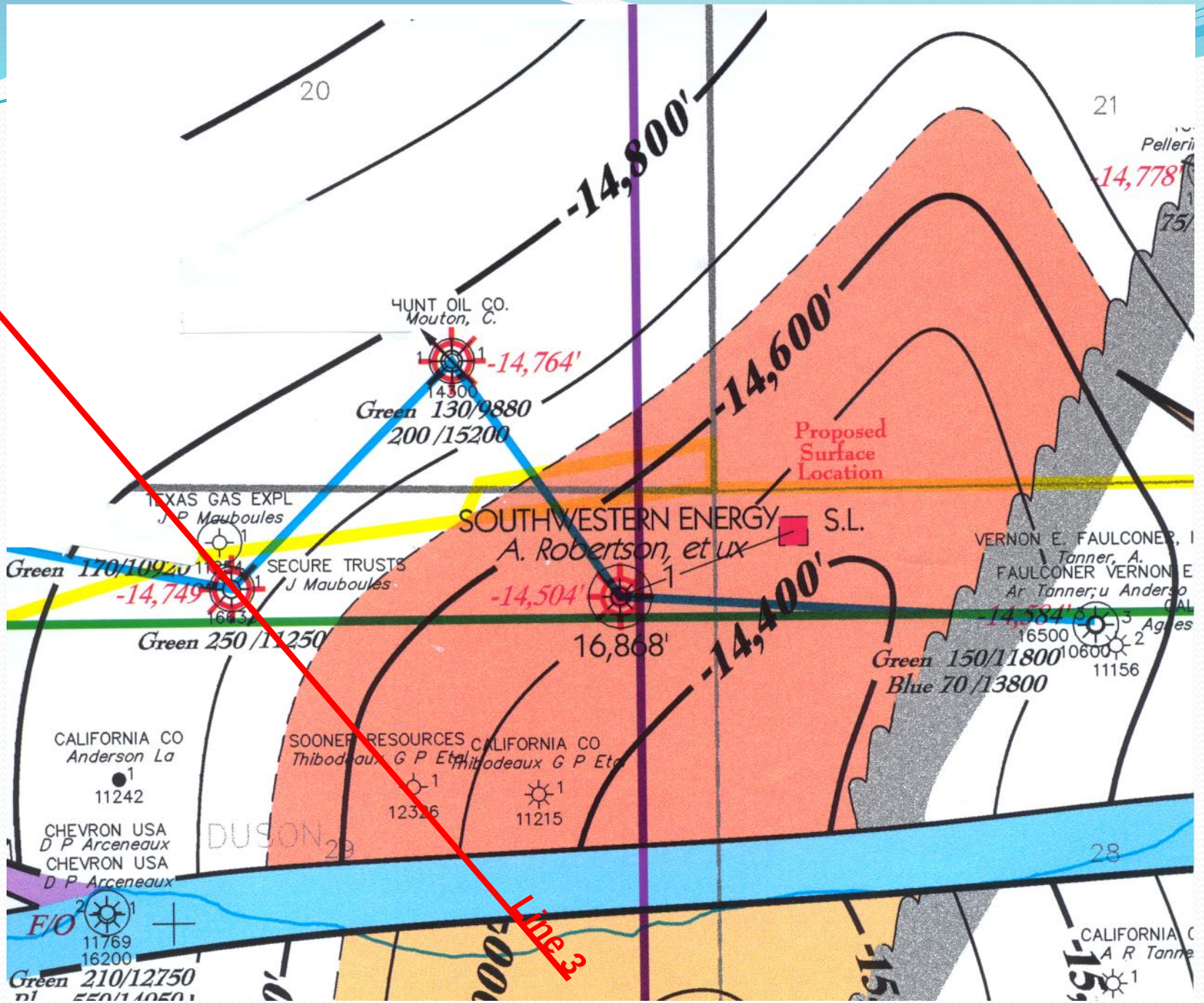
SE
ODOSARIA
LINE # 2


20
21
-14,800'
-14,600'
-14,400'
HUNT OIL CO.
Mouton, C.
-14,764'
14300
Green 130/9880
200/15200
Proposed
Surface
Location
TEXAS GAS EXPL
J P Mauboules
SECURE TRUSTS
J Mauboules
-14,749'
Green 250/11250
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
-14,504'
16,868'
VERNON E. FAULCONER
Tanner, A.
-14,584'
16500
10600
11156
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
11242
SOONER RESOURCES
Thibodeaux G P Etal
12326
CALIFORNIA CO
Thibodeaux G P Etal
11215
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
F/O
11769
16200
Green 210/12750
DUSON
29
28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-14,600'
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HUNT OIL CO.
Mouton, C.
-14,764'
14300
Green 130/9880
200/15200
Proposed
Surface
Location
TEXAS GAS EXPL
J P Mauboules
SECURE TRUSTS
J Mauboules
-14,749'
Green 170/10920
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SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
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Thibodeaux G P Etal
11215
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
F/O
11769
16200
Green 210/12750
DUSON
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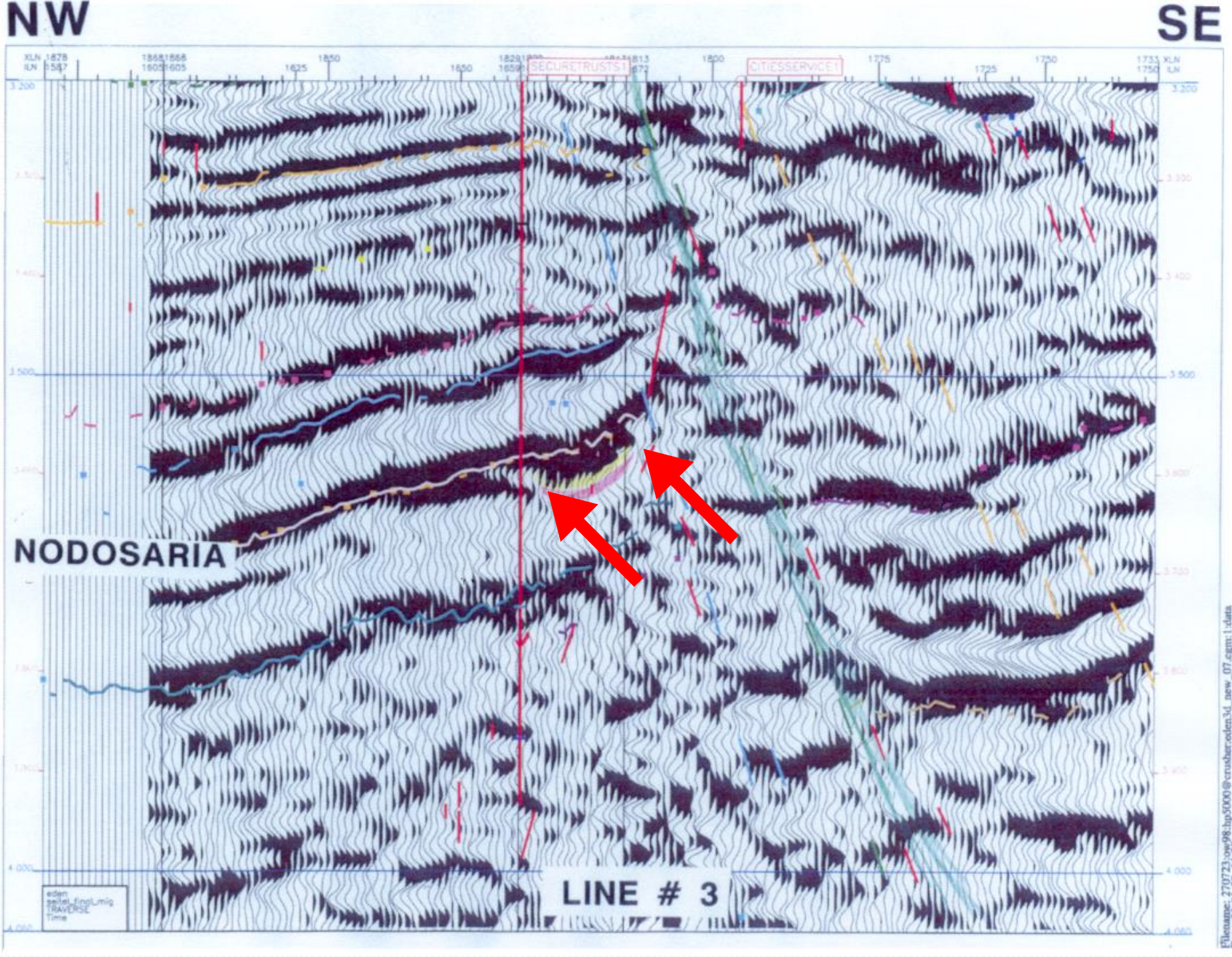
28
Line 3


NW
SE
NODOSARIA
LINE # 3

fed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
M: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC
-14,800'
-14,600'
-14,400'
-14,200'
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
Proposed Surface Location
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
A
A'
HUNT OIL CO.
Mouton, C.
-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
TEXAS GAS EXPL
P Mouboules
SECURE TRUSTS
J Mouboules
-14,749'
Green 250/11350
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
11242
CHEVRON USA
O P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
TOCE OIL
Pellerin Baltazar
15150
75/13775
GULF OIL
William Anderson
Green 140/10940
11320
LYONS PE
Paul Anders
10601
VERNON E. FAULCONER, INC.
Tonner, A.
FAULCONER VERNON E
Ar Tanner;u Anderso
16500
Agnes Rchrd Tanner
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
11158
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
A R Tanner Trst
13000
CITIES SERVICE & UNION
Petitjean
13507
TRANSCONTINENTAL
Bennett
11350
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Mayo Stutes Est
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Thomas Hutchinson
LINE # 4
LINE # 3
LINE # 2
LINE # 1

fed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
M: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC
-14,800'
-14,600'
-14,400'
-14,200'
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
Proposed Surface Location
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
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HUNT OIL CO.
Mouton, C.
-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
TEXAS GAS EXPL
P Mouboules
SECURE TRUSTS
J Mouboules
-14,749'
Green 250/11350
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
11242
CHEVRON USA
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Mayo Stutes Est
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Thomas Hutchinson
LINE # 4
LINE # 3
LINE # 2
LINE # 1

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1965/1990
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20,000 BC
-14,800'
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-14,400'
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-15,600'
Proposed Surface Location
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
A
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HUNT OIL CO.
-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
Green 250/11350
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
Green 140/10940
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William Anderson
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CHEVRON USA
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CHEVRON USA
SOONER RESOURCES
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
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CITIES SERVICE & UNION
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TRANSCONTINENTAL
Bennett
11350
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Mayo Stutes Est
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Thomas Hutchinson
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4

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M: 6.027 BCFG
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Proposed Surface Location
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
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HUNT OIL CO.
-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
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SECURE TRUSTS
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11350
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
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OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Thomas Hutchinson
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4

fed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
M: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC
-14,800'
-14,600'
-14,400'
-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
Proposed Surface Location
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
-14,749'
-14,504'
Green 250/11350
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A'
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4
HUNT OIL CO.
Mouton, C.
TEXAS GAS EXPL
P Mouboules
SECURE TRUST
J Mouboules
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
11242
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
TOCE OIL
Pellerin Baltazar
15150
75/13775
GULF OIL
William Anderson
Green 140/10940
11320
LYONS PE
Paul Anders
10601
VERNON E. FAULCONER, INC.
J Tonner, A
FAULCONER VERNON E
Ar Tanner u Anderso
Agnes Rchrd Tanner
16500
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CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
A R Tanner Trst
13000
CITIES SERVICE & UNION
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Bennett
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OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Mayo Stutes Est
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Thomas Hutchinson

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-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
Proposed Surface Location
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
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HUNT OIL CO.
-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
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Blue 70/13800
Green 140/10940
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CHEVRON USA
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11320
VERNON E. FAULCONER, INC.
FAULCONER VERNON E
Agnes Rchrd Tanner
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CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
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CITIES SERVICE & UNION
11350
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Thomas Hutchinson
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4

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1965/1990
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-15,600'
Proposed Surface Location
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A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
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HUNT OIL CO.
-14,764'
Green 130/
200 /1520
Green 250 /11350
Green 150/11800
Blue 70 /13800
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
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TOCE OIL
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William Anderson
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CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
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-15,000'
-15,200'
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Proposed Surface Location
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A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
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-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
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TOCE OIL
Pellerin Baltazar
15150
75/13775
GULF OIL
William Anderson
Green 140/10940
11320
LYONS PE
Paul Anders
10601
TEXAS GAS EXPL
P Mouboules
SECURE TRUST
J Mouboules
-14,749'
E. FAULCONER, INC.
Tanner, A.
Agnes Rchrd Tanner
16500
11158
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
11242
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
A R Tanner Trst
13000
CITIES SERVICE & UNION
Petitjean
13507
TRANSCONTINENTAL
Bennett
11350
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Mayo Stutes Est
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Thomas Hutchinson
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4

fed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
M: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC
-14,800'
-14,600'
-14,400'
-14,200'
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
Proposed Surface Location
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY
A. Robertson, et ux
S.L.
A
A'
HUNT OIL CO.
-14,764'
Green 130/13880
200/15200
Green 250/11350
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
Green 140/10940
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson Lo
11242
CHEVRON USA
O P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
TOCE OIL
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CITIES SERVICE & UNION
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13507
TRANSCONTINENTAL
Bennett
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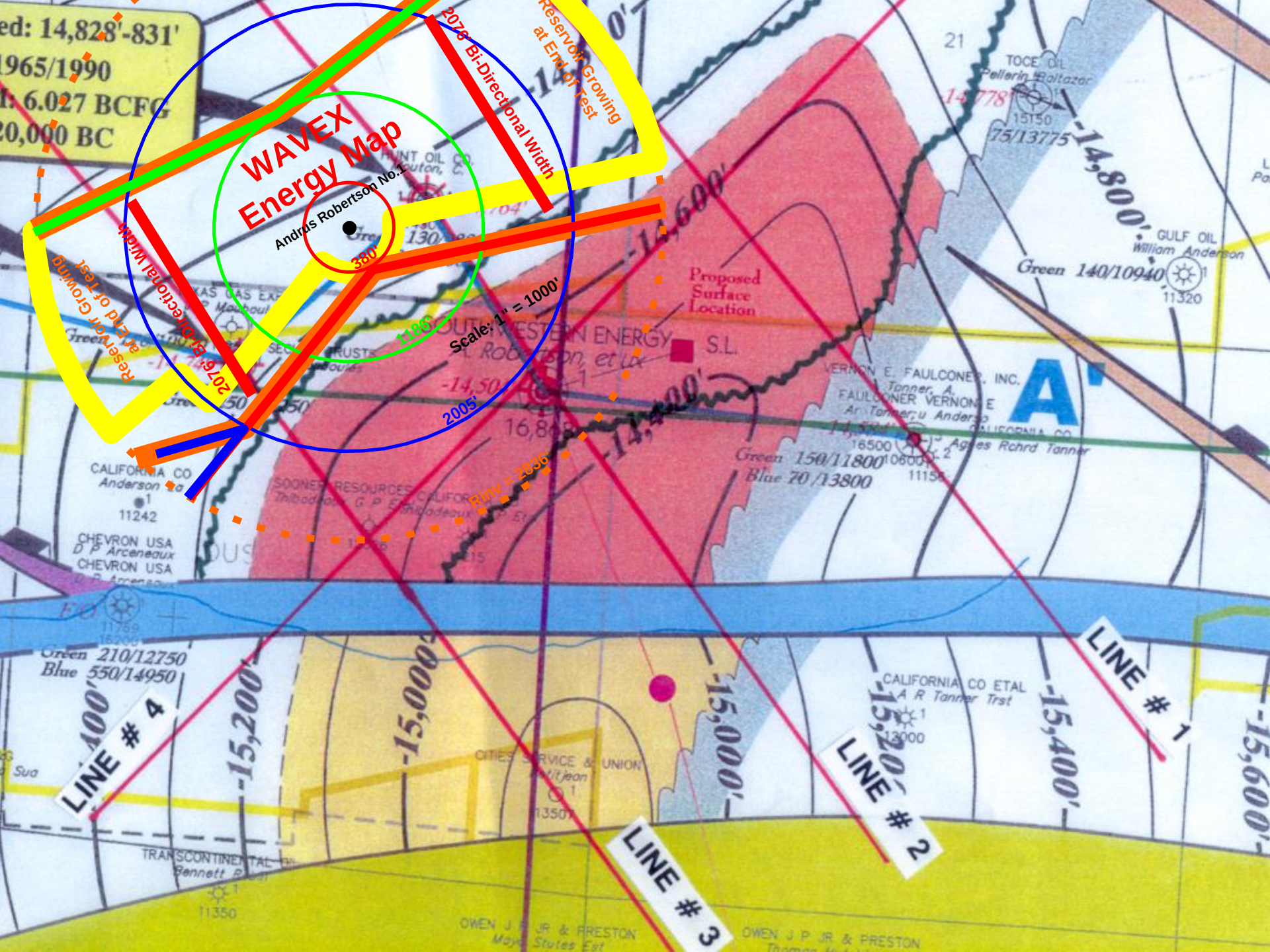
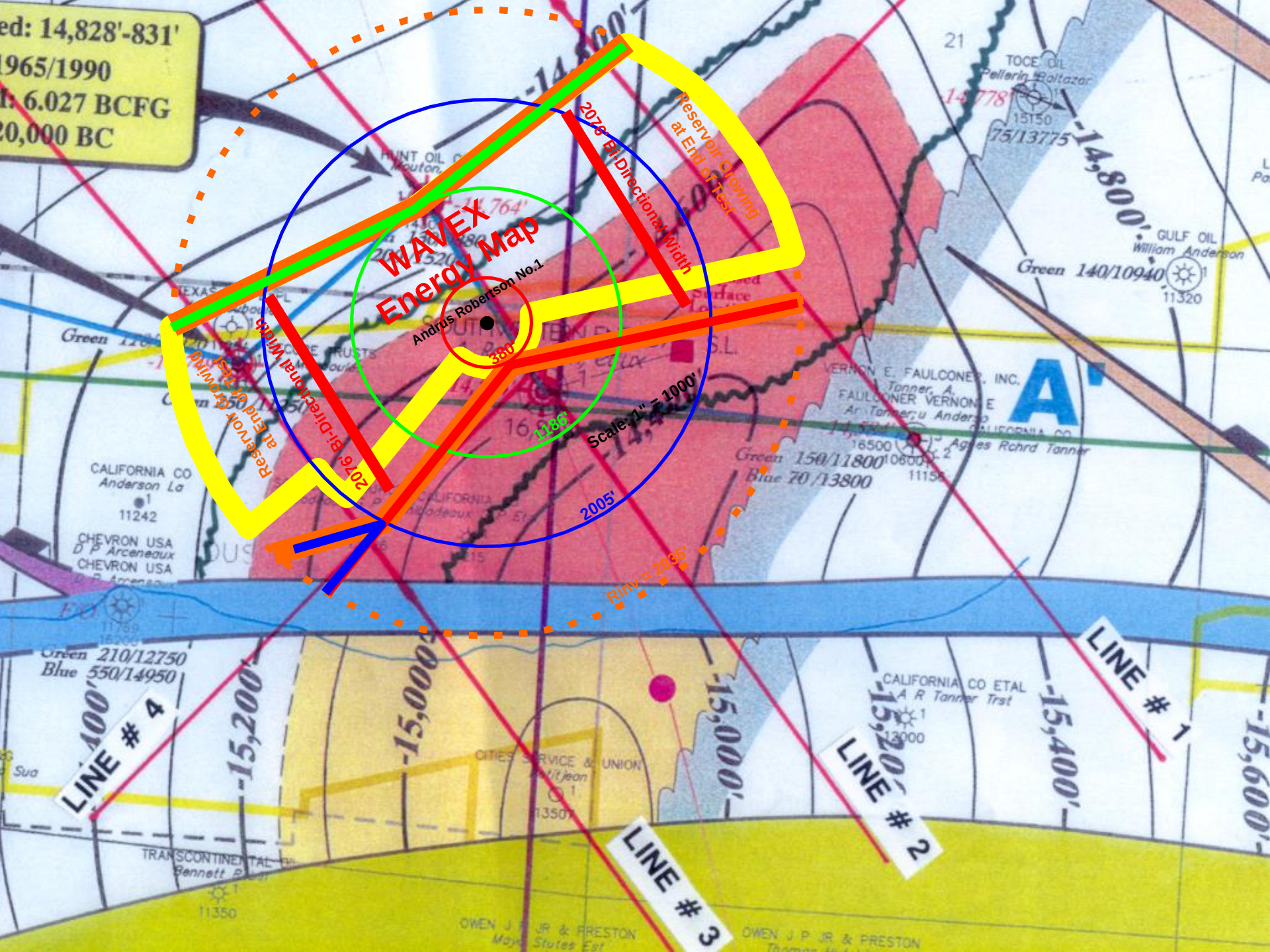
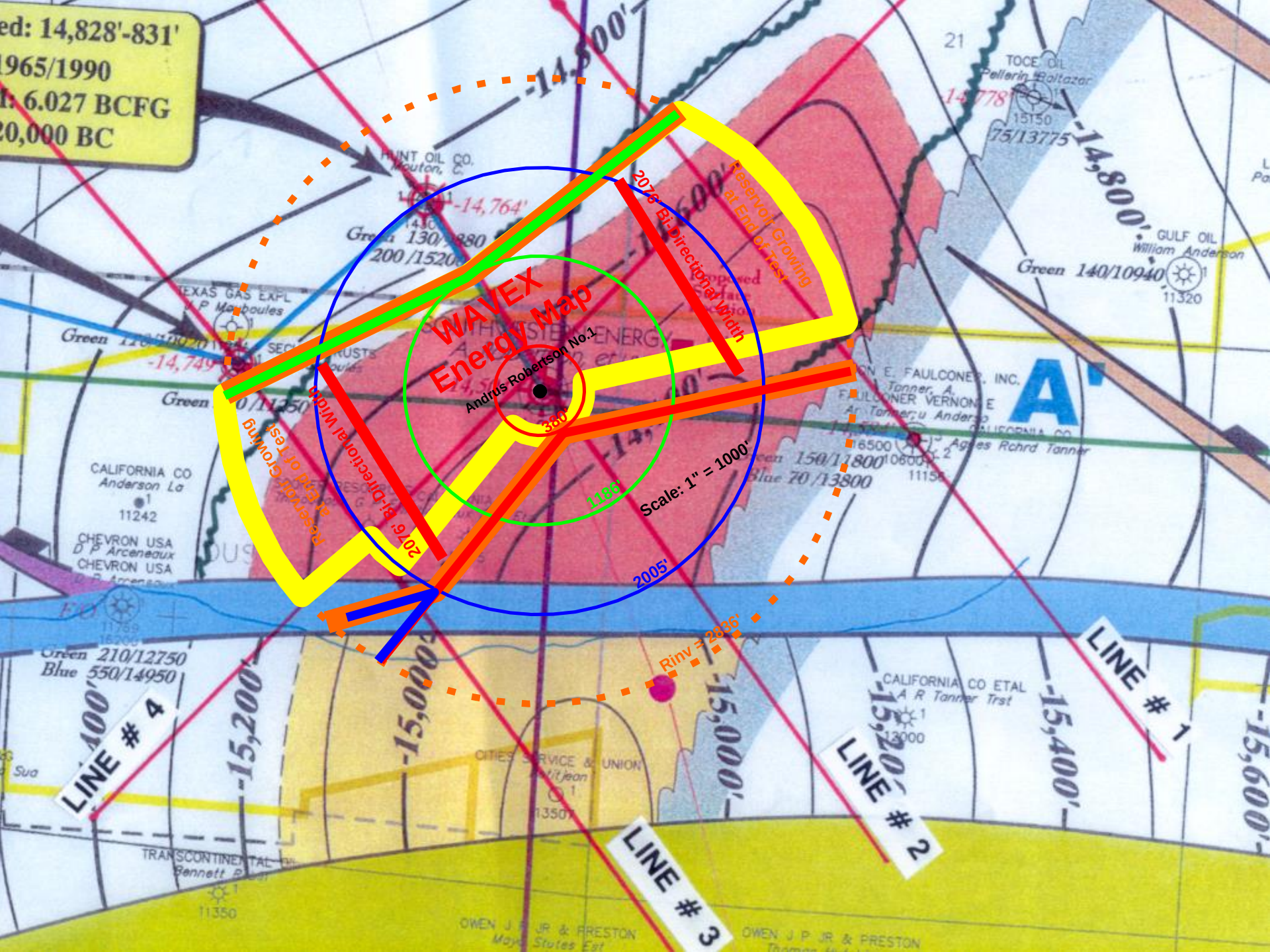
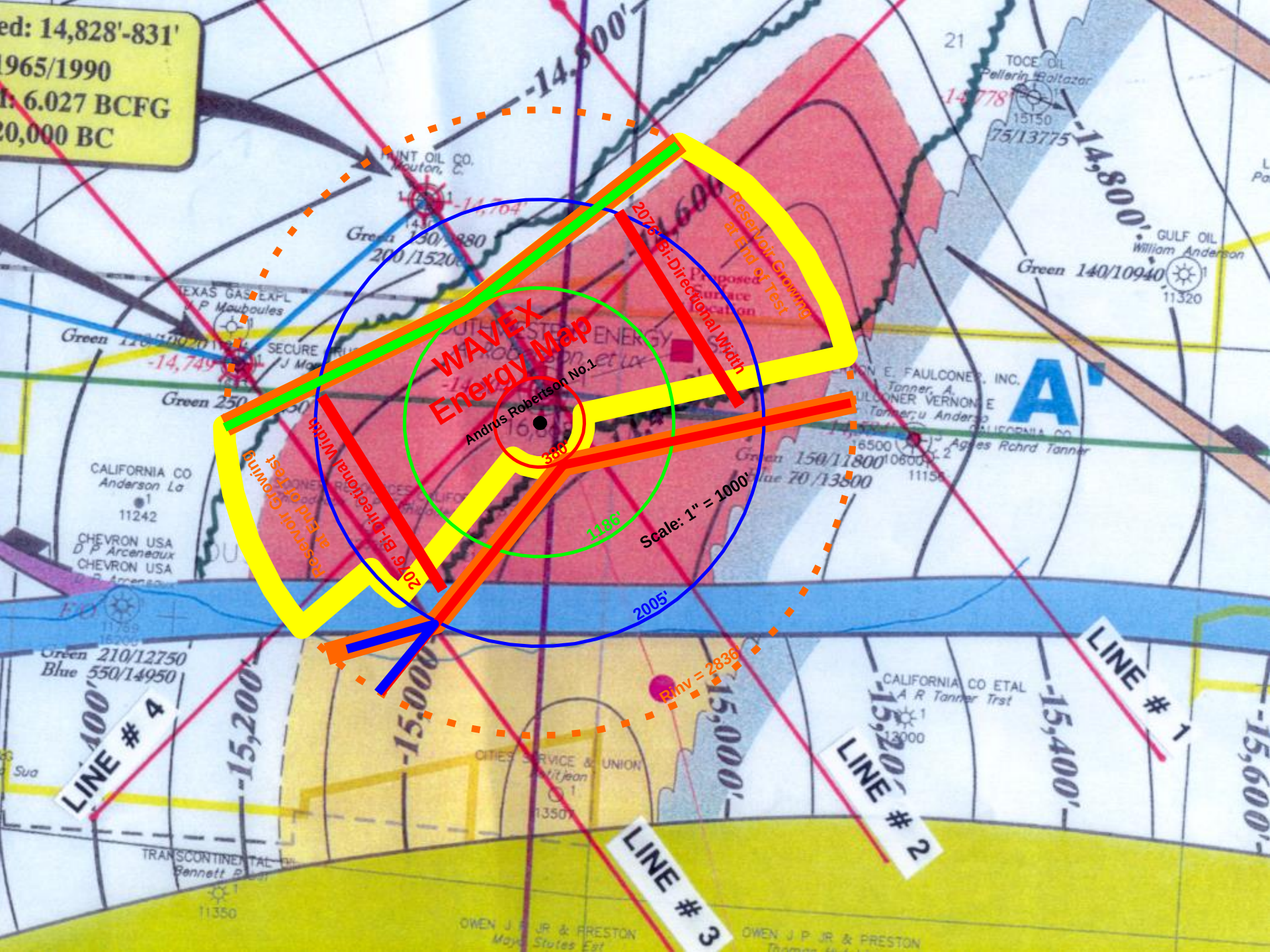
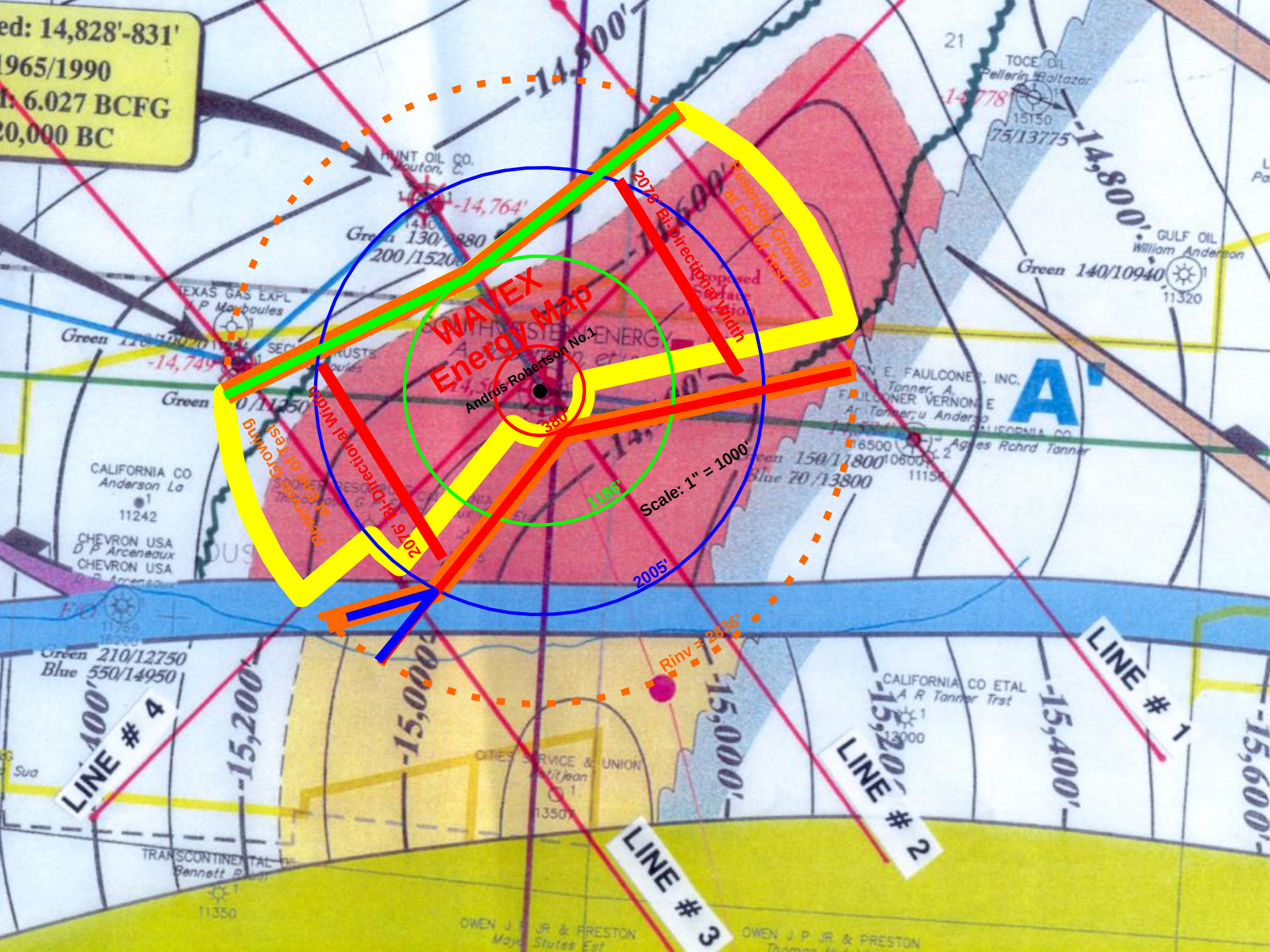
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Mayo Stutes Est
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Thomas Hutchinson
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4


WAVEX
Energy Map
Andrus Robertson No.1
380'
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Reservoir Growing at End of Test
Reservoir at End of Test
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Scale: 1" = 1000'
1180'
2005'
Runu = 2030'
Proposed Surface Location
S.L.
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4
-14,600'
-14,400'
-14,800'
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
Green 140/10940
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
A R Tanner Trst
GULF OIL
William Anderson
TOCE OIL
Pellerin Baltazar
VERNON E. FAULCONER, INC.
FAULCONER VERNON E
Agnes Rchrd Tanner
CITIES SERVICE & UNION
TRANSCONTINENTAL
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON


ed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
h: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC
WAVEX
Energy Map
Andrus Robertson No.1
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Reservoir Clowning at End of Test
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Reservoir Clowning at End of Test
380
1186'
2005'
Scale: 1" = 1000'
Rinv = 2836'
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
11242
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
Green 140/10940
11320
GULF OIL
William Anderson
TOCE OIL
Pellerin Baltazar
15150
75/13775
VERNON E. FAULCONER, INC.
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
A R Tanner Trst
13000
CITIES SERVICE & UNION
11507
TRANSCONTINENTAL
Bennett
11350
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
-14,800'
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'


WAVEX
Energy Map
Andrus Robertson No.1
360'
1183'
2005'
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Reservoir Growing at End of Test
Reservoir Growing at End of Test
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Scale: 1" = 1000'
Rinv = 2836'
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4
-14,764'
-14,749'
-14,778'
-14,800'
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
HUNT OIL CO.
Mouton, C.
TEXAS GAS EXPL
J P Marboules
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
TOCE OIL
Pellerin Baltazar
GULF OIL
William Anderson
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
A R Tanner Trst
TRANSCONTINENTAL
Bennett
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Green 130/15200
Green 140/10940
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
ed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
l: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC


ed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
I: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC
WAVEX Energy Map
Andrus Robertson No.1
2075' Bi-Directional Width
Reservoir Growing at End of Test
Reservoir Growing at End of Test
20% Bi-directional Width
380'
1186'
2005'
Scale: 1" = 1000'
Rinv = 2836'
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4
-14,800'
-15,000'
-15,200'
-15,400'
-15,600'
HUNT OIL CO.
TOCE OIL
GULF OIL
TEXAS GAS EXPL
SECURE
CALIFORNIA CO
CHEVRON USA
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
CITIES SERVICE & UNION
TRANSCONTINENTAL
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON


WAVEX
Energy Map
Andrus Robertson No.1
360'
1183'
2005'
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Reservoir Growing at End of Test
Reservoir Growing at End of Test
2076' Bi-Directional Width
Scale: 1" = 1000'
Rinv = 2836'
LINE # 1
LINE # 2
LINE # 3
LINE # 4
-14,764'
-14,749'
-14,778'
-14,800'
-15,000'
-15,200'
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-15,600'
HUNT OIL CO.
Mouton, C.
TEXAS GAS EXPL
J P Marboules
CALIFORNIA CO
Anderson La
CHEVRON USA
D P Arceneaux
CHEVRON USA
TOCE OIL
Pellerin Baltazar
GULF OIL
William Anderson
CALIFORNIA CO ETAL
A R Tanner Trst
TRANSCONTINENTAL
Bennett
OWEN J P JR & PRESTON
Green 130/15200
Green 140/10940
Green 150/11800
Blue 70/13800
Green 210/12750
Blue 550/14950
ed: 14,828'-831'
1965/1990
l: 6.027 BCFG
20,000 BC

Conclusions…

- Well Testing generates fairly consistent values for skin & perm…and mostly arguments about everything else
- If done independently (without seeing the geologic image first), the credibility of the well test analysis can be improved
- Well Test Analysis can initiate a re-evaluation of the geologic interpretation & Vice Versa
- Best practice: Work separately until the G&G team and the Well Testers have independent models/maps; then work as a team with both sides being willing to change